

Undergraduate Minors

MINORS

Salisbury University provides undergraduates with an opportunity to develop special competencies in a variety of areas outside their major fields of study. The University minor requires the completion of at least 18 credits with grades of C or better. At least 15 credits applied toward the minor must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine credits must be earned at the University.

Salisbury University offers the following minors:

Accounting
Actuarial Science
African Area Studies
American Studies
Anthropology
Applied Linguistics
Art
Art History
Athletic Coaching
Biology
Business Administration (With 4+1 Option)
Business and Professional Writing
Chemistry
Clinical Biochemistry
Clinical Hematology
Clinical Microbiology
Cognitive Science
Communication Arts
Comparative Literature
Computer Science
Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution
Creative Arts
Dance
Data Science
Earth Science
East Asian Studies
Economics
English
English to Speakers of Other Language (ESOL)
Enterprise Information Systems
Entrepreneurship
Environmental Studies
Ethnic and Global Literatures
Ethnic and Intercultural Studies
European Studies
Exercise Science
Film
Finance
French
Gender and Sexuality Studies
Geographic Information Science
Geography
German
Gerontology
Health

History
Information Systems
International Studies
Latin American Studies
Law, Justice and Advocacy
Marketing Management
Mathematics
Mechanical Engineering
Middle School Science Education
Multimedia Journalism
Music
Outdoor Education Leadership
Philosophy
Physics
Political Science
Professional Sales
Psychology
Religious Studies
Social Justice Studies
Social Studies
Sociology
South Asian Studies
Spanish
Sports Medicine
Statistics
Theatre
Transfusion Services/Blood Bank
Urban and Regional Planning

Accounting

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

The accounting minor is open to any non-accounting major. The program is designed for students seeking a solid accounting foundation to pursue careers in organizations large or small where skills in accounting and budget administration are important. The general track fulfills some course requirements set by the Maryland State Board of Public Accountancy to sit for the CPA exam and set by the Institute of Management Accountants to sit for the CMA exam. The fraud track provides a useful behavioral and analytical understanding of information for those interested in working as entrepreneurs, criminal psychologists, attorneys, internal auditors or other compliance-related fields and assists in obtaining related certifications. In addition to a minor in accounting, students completing the fraud track also earn the fraud certificate.

The minor in accounting requires completion of two specified courses along with additional credits, any of which may be used to fulfill other Perdue School requirements. All 300- and 400-level accounting courses must be earned at Salisbury University. All courses in the minor must be completed with a C or better. Only those courses listed as fulfilling the minor are accepted.

Undergraduate Minors

1. Complete the following two accounting courses:

	Credits
ACCT 201 Introduction to Financial Accounting.....	3
ACCT 202 Introduction to Managerial Accounting	3

2. Complete one of the following tracks:

► **General Track**

Complete four courses from the following:

	Credits
ACCT 302 Cost Accounting I	3
ACCT 304 Intermediate Accounting I.....	3
ACCT 305* Intermediate Accounting II	3
ACCT 341 Federal Income Tax Accounting: Personal.....	3
ACCT 342 Federal Income Tax Accounting: Partnership and Corporation	3
ACCT 348 Business Law	3
ACCT 415 Government and Not-for-Profit Accounting	3
ACCT 418 Fraud Examination	3
ACCT 420 Accounting Information Systems	3
ACCT 430** International Accounting	3
ACCT 435** Accounting in its Global Setting	3

* Students must pass the Accounting Admission Test (AAT) prior to enrolling in ACCT 305.

** May receive credit for either ACCT 430 or ACCT 435, not both.

► **Fraud Track**

Complete all five of the following:

	Credits
ACCT 418 Fraud Examination	3
ACCT 450 Advanced Fraud Examination	3
ACCT 451 Fraud Detection and Prevention Technologies	3
ACCT 452 Financial Statement Fraud	3
ACCT 453 White Collar Crime	3

Actuarial Science

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in actuarial science consists of 22-24 credits and requires completion of the six courses listed with a grade of a C or better.

	Credits
MATH 201* Calculus	4
or	
MATH 160* Applied Calculus.....	3
MATH 215 Introduction to Financial Mathematics	4
or	
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
MATH 202 Calculus II.....	4
MATH 310 Calculus III	4
MATH 413 Mathematical Statistics I.....	4
MATH 415 Actuarial and Financial Models	4

* MATH 201 is preferred over MATH 160 because it makes the transition to MATH 202 smoother.

African Area Studies

For more information see the English Department.

The African area studies minor is an interdisciplinary area studies program with a study abroad requirement, as well as the opportunity to complete most of the minor via a semester abroad program at a foreign SU partner institution.

Requirements of the minor are the following:

1. Complete a minimum of five of the following courses. Within the minimum five courses:
 - a. Complete two indigenous African language courses (see details that follow).
 - b. Complete at least one course from the area of "History/Social Sciences" and at least one course from the area of "Arts/Humanities."
 - c. Complete the one remaining course from any area.

► **Indigenous African Language Studies**

Complete a minimum of two courses in one indigenous African language (see minor coordinator regarding which languages qualify), or one course each in two different indigenous African languages, or demonstrate equivalent language knowledge (to be determined via appropriate examination).

	Credits
MDFL 101* Elementary Language Study I	4
MDFL 102* Elementary Language Study II.....	4

► **History/Social Sciences**

	Credits
ANTH 200* Topics in Anthropology	4
ANTH 201* Cultural Anthropology Survey.....	4
HIST 340 History of Africa to 1870	4
HIST 341 History of Africa 1870 to Present	4
HIST 490* Studies in History	4
POSC 204* Topics in Political Science	4
SOCI 250 Diaspora and Today's Race Relations: A Global Socio-Historical Perspective	4
SOCI 301* Studies in Sociology	4

► **Arts/Humanities**

	Credits
ANTH 200* Topics in Anthropology	4
ART 391* Special Topics in Art History.....	4
CMAT 297 Communication Research	4
CMAT 300* Intercultural Communication.....	4
CMAT 337 International Media Systems	4
ENGL 300* Topics in English Literature	4
ENGL 399* International Studies in Literature.....	4
ENGL 401* Studies in Film	4
MDFL 248* Studies in Contemporary Cultures	4
MUSC 210* Special Topics in Music	4
MUSC 316* Topics in Music History.....	4
PHIL 310* Topics in Philosophy	4
PHIL 399* International Studies in Philosophy	4

► **Survey Courses**

	Credits
ANTH 100 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics	4
CMAT 337 International Media Systems	4
ENGL 365 Literature of the Global South	4
GEOG 102 World Geography - Africa and the Americas	4
POSC 311 Comparative Politics of Developing Nations	4

* When offered with an Africa-focused topic.

2. At least one course for the minor must be completed while studying in an African country. No more than nine transfer credits may count toward the minor. (Note: Students may count four courses/16 credits completed via the semester-long Salisbury Abroad: Africa program toward the minor, as these are not transfer credits, but SU courses executed abroad via SU's partner institution in Ghana, Africa.)
3. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
4. No more than one course in the minor may be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

American Studies

For more information see the History Department.

This minor is administered jointly by the History and English departments. The minor consists of five courses. Only one course may be used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least three courses must be completed at SU. All courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
HIST 412 Social and Cultural History of the United States I (1600-1875)	4
HIST 413 Social and Cultural History of the United States II (1876-present)	4
HIST 375 Topics in American Studies (also cross listed as ENGL 300—Studies in English)	4

2. Select two courses from the following:

	Credits
ENGL 480 Colonial American Literature	4
ENGL 481 The American Renaissance	4
ENGL 484 American Novel I: Beginnings to 1900	4
ENGL 485 American Novel II: 1900-1945	4
ENGL 486 American Novel III: 1945 to Present	4

Anthropology

For more information see the History Department.

Students must complete five courses in anthropology and related disciplines with grades of C or better. Only one course may be used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least three courses must be completed at SU. For more information, contact the Department of History. The minor requires the following coursework:

1. Complete four courses from the following list; one course must be at the 300- or 400-level:

	Credits
ANTH 100 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics	4
ANTH 102 Biological Anthropology and Archaeology	4
ANTH 200 Topics in Anthropology	4
ANTH 201 Cultural Anthropology Survey	4
ANTH 202 Archaeology Survey	4
ANTH 215 Religion, Magic and Witchcraft	4
ANTH 301 Cultural Anthropological Method and Theory	4
ANTH 302 Archaeological Method and Theory	4
ANTH 410 Archaeological Field Methods	6
ANTH 459 Seminar in Anthropology	4

2. Select one additional course from the following list:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
CMAT 300 Intercultural Communication	4
ENGL 240 Introduction to the Study of Language	4
GEOG 101 World Geography: Europe and Asia	3
GEOG 102 World Geography: Africa and Americas	3
GEOG 105 Introduction to Physical Geography	4
GEOG 103 Introduction to Physical Geology	4
HIST 395 Material Culture Studies in American History	4
HIST 472 Studies in Classical Archaeology	4
HIST 473 Roman Archaeology	4
HIST 475 Greek Archaeology	4
HIST 480 Museum Studies	4
POSC 210 Introduction to International Relations	4
SOCI 210 Living in a Globalized World	4

Applied Linguistics

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). At least three of the courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU, and a minimum of three courses must be taken at the 300/400 level. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor. Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in multiple English minors and/or major programs of study.

1. Group A: Complete one of the following

	Credits
ENGL 240 Introduction to Study of Language	4
ENGL 430 Principles of Linguistics	4

2. Group B: Complete three of the following:

	Credits
ENGL 420 Applied Linguistics	4
ENGL 421 Sociolinguistics of Mobility	4
ENGL 423 Educational Linguistics	4
ENGL 433 Language and Culture	4
ENGL 435 ESOL Program Development	4
ENGL 438 Bilingualism	4
ENGL 439 Second Language Acquisition	4
ENGL 442 English Structure for Educators	4
ENGL 443 Issues and Approaches in ELT	4
ENGL 444 Inclusive EL Instruction for Multilingual Learners	4
ENGL 491 Topics in Linguistics and Language Learning	4

Please Note: Any 300-/400-level course (4 credits) with a Language/Linguistics focus from another track/discipline may replace a Group B course if approved by faculty in the linguistics concentration and the English Department chair.

Art

For more information see the Art Department.

At least four courses of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least three of these courses must be earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor.

The minor in studio art has the following requirements:

1. Complete the following three courses:

	Credits
ART 121 Design Principles	4
ART 130 Drawing I	4
ART 201 Introduction to Art History	4

2. Take two additional art courses (does not include ART 104).

Art History

For more information see the Art Department.

The minor offers the opportunity to engage the history of art through a variety of courses spanning a range of time periods and geographic locations. At least four courses of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses that are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least three of these courses must be earned at the University.

Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Art majors interested in the art history minor must complete four courses outside of their major requirements. Art minors interested in the art history minor must complete four courses outside the art minor requirements. B.A. art majors with the Art History Track may not minor in art history.

The minor in art history has the following requirements:

1. Complete the following course:

	Credits
ART 201 Introduction to Art History	4

2. Complete four additional courses from the following:

	Credits
ART 300 History of Modern Art to 1945	4
ART 301 Northern Renaissance Art	4
ART 302 History of American Art: The Colonial Period to 1900	4
ART 303 History of American Art: The 20th Century	4
ART 305 Art Since 1945	4
ART 306 History of Greek and Roman Art	4
ART 310 History of Italian Renaissance Art	4
ART 311 History of Pre-Columbian Art	4
ART 335 Women in Art	4
ART 336 History of Graphic Design	4
ART 391 Special Topics in Art History	4
ART 399 International Field Study	4

Athletic Coaching

For more information see the Secondary and Physical Education Department.

The minor in athletic coaching is designed to prepare individuals for coaching sports teams in either public schools or in the community. Students seeking a minor in athletic coaching must complete coursework listed here with grades of C or better.

Complete the following:

	Credits
EXSC 213 Injury Prevention and Emergency Management	4
EXSC 250 Strength Training and Program Design	4
PHEC 330 Athletic Coaching	4
PHEC 331 Coaching Youth Sports.....	4
PHED 351 Psychosocial Aspects of Physical Education	4
SCED 101 Learning Leadership.....	4

Biology

For more information see the Biology Department.

The minor in biology consists of a minimum of 19 credit hours. Required courses include BIOL 210 and two of the following courses: BIOL 211, BIOL 212 and BIOL 213. The seven hours of additional requirements need to be above the 100 level with at least three hours at the 300/400 level. Approved courses include all biology courses at or above the 200 level, except BIOL 205, BIOL 214, BIOL 217, BIOL 219, BIOL 419 and BIOL 450, and may include ENVH 210, ENVH 301 and ENVH 302. Students must earn minimum grades of C in all courses they use for the minor. Biology majors are ineligible to earn a biology minor.

Business Administration

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in accounting, business economics, finance, management, marketing or information systems may minor in business administration.

This program provides general exposure to business administration. It is intended to help prepare non-business majors for employment in business organizations or to gain entrance into M.B.A. programs. Students who complete the appropriate electives within the business administration minor within the baccalaureate programs and meet M.B.A. program admissions standards can obtain the Perdue School M.B.A. degree in as little as one calendar year of graduate study (i.e., 4+1 program). Perdue School M.B.A. program prerequisite courses are listed in the section following the business administration minor requirements. Students intending to pursue M.B.A. programs at other institutions should consult the entrance requirements of the schools they expect to attend. All courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Required lower division courses (9 hours):

	Credits
MATH 155 *Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3
ACCT 201 Introduction to Financial Accounting.....	3
ECON 150 *Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 211 *Principles of Microeconomics	3
* MATH 155, 201, ECON 150, 211 or 212 may be used to satisfy General Education requirements	

2. Required upper division courses (6 hours):

MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management	3

3. Electives (9 hours). Select three of the following:

	Credits
INFO 281 ***Intermediate Business Statistics	3
or	
MATH 201 Calculus I	3
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
INFO 326 Operations Management	3
ACCT 202 Introduction to Managerial Accounting	3
ECON 212 **Principles of Macroeconomics.....	3
INFO 211 Information Concepts for Management	4
** May not take ECON 212 if ECON 150 is taken as the required lower division economics course	
*** Students selecting INFO 281 must complete MATH 160 prior to INFO 281.	

► 4+1 Option

Students in the 4+1 program should select the following courses toward the business administration minor. These include all undergraduate courses required for admission to the Perdue School M.B.A. program.

4. Required lower division courses (18-19 hours):

MATH 155 *Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3
MATH 160 Introduction to Applied Calculus	3
or	
MATH 201 Calculus I	4
INFO 281 ***Intermediate Business Statistics	3
ACCT 201 Introduction to Financial Accounting.....	3
ACCT 202 Introduction to Managerial Accounting	3
ECON 150 *Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 211 *Principles of Microeconomics	3
* MATH 155, 201, ECON 150, 211 may be used to satisfy General Education requirements	
*** Must complete with C or better INFO 111 or INFO 211 or COSC 116; MATH 155; and MATH 160 or MATH 201 prior to INFO 281.	

5. Required upper division courses (12 hours):

FINA 311 Financial Management	3
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
INFO 326 Operations Management	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management.....	3

Students who complete the courses above within their baccalaureate program and meet M.B.A. program admissions standards can obtain the Perdue School M.B.A. degree in as little as one calendar year of graduate study (i.e., 4+1 program). Student desiring to pursue the 4+1 program should consult the director of the M.B.A. program as early as possible.

Business and Professional Writing

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). At least three of the English courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

Fulfill the following beyond the literature requirement:

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
ENGL 305 Technical Writing and Editing	4
ENGL 467 History and Theory of Rhetoric	4
or	
ENGL 464 Rhetorical Criticism.....	4

2. Select two courses from the following

	Credits
ENGL 302 Internship	4
ENGL 306 Writing for the Disciplines	4
ENGL 307 Writing for Digital Environments	4
ENGL 308 Composition III	4
ENGL 455 Nonfiction Workshop	4
ENGL 464 Rhetorical Criticism	4
ENGL 467 History and Theory of Rhetoric	4
ENGL 495 Topics in Writing and Rhetoric	4

Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English.

Chemistry

For more information see the Chemistry Department.

A chemistry minor is available for students in other majors seeking official recognition for courses taken in chemistry. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Specific requirements for the minor are as follows:

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
CHEM 121 General Chemistry I	4
CHEM 122 General Chemistry II	4
CHEM 221 Organic Chemistry I	4
CHEM 222 Organic Chemistry II	4

2. Choose at least three credit hours in chemistry from the 300 or 400 level.

Clinical Biochemistry

For more information see the Medical Laboratory Science Program in the Health Sciences School.

Students from other science majors such as biology or chemistry are encouraged to seek permission to take courses for a minor if they have an interest in clinical laboratory medicine. Students must complete 26 hours with grades of C or better.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIOL 216 Anatomy and Physiology II	4
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab ...	1
MDTC 300 Principles of Medical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 341 Clinical Biochemistry I	5
MDTC 441 Clinical Biochemistry II	4

Clinical Hematology

For more information see the Medical Laboratory Science Program in the Health Sciences School

Students from other science majors such as biology or chemistry are encouraged to seek permission to take courses for a minor if they have an interest in clinical laboratory medicine. Students must complete 25 hours with grades of C or better.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIOL 216 Anatomy and Physiology II	4
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab ...	1
MDTC 300 Principles of Medical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 301 Hematology I	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 401 Hematology II	4

Clinical Microbiology

For more information see the Medical Laboratory Science Program in the Health Sciences School.

Students from other science majors such as biology or chemistry are encouraged to seek permission to take courses for a minor if they have an interest in clinical laboratory medicine. Students must complete 25 hours with grades of C or better.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIOL 216 Anatomy and Physiology II	4
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab ...	1
MDTC 300 Principles of Medical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 311 Clinical Microbiology I	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 411 Clinical Microbiology II	4

Cognitive Science

For more information see the Psychology Department.

The cognitive science minor is an interdisciplinary minor drawing on psychology, linguistics, computer science, philosophy, neuroscience and anthropology, among other fields. The study of these disciplines provides insight into how the human mind works and why it works the way it does. Cognitive scientists also are involved in cutting-edge applications: creating expert decision-making systems, programming driverless automobiles, developing educational software and predicting online purchases.

Complete a minimum of five courses from the following. Courses must be taken from at least three different disciplines. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor. At least two courses must be at the 300/400 level.

1. Complete the following core courses:

	Credits
IDIS 240 Minds, Brains and Machines	4
PSYC 445 Cognitive Psychology	4

2. Complete two or three courses from the following foundational courses:

	Credits
BIOL 408 Neurobiology	4
ENGL 240 Introduction to the Study of Language	4
or	
ENGL 430 Principles of Linguistics	4
ENGL 438 Bilingualism	4
ENGL 439 Second Language Acquisition	4
PHIL 202 Introduction to Symbolic Logic	4
PHIL 307 Mind, Language and the World	4
PHIL 330 Theory of Knowledge	4
PHIL 401 Moral Theory	4
PSYC 301 Biological Basis of Behavior	4
PSYC 401 Physiological Psychology	4
PSYC 450 Sensation and Perception	4

3. Complete one additional elective if two foundational courses are taken above:

	Credits
ANTH 100 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics	4
ANTH 201 Cultural Anthropology Survey	4
COSC XXX Any Computer Science Course	3
ENGL 433 Language and Culture	4
ENVR 205 Art, Nature, Culture	4
MATH 210 Introduction to Discrete Mathematics	3

Communication Arts

For more information see the Communication Arts Department.

Students must complete five communication arts courses with grades of C or better. Only one course may be used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least three courses must be taken at SU. CMAT 100 does not satisfy minor requirements. The requirements are as follows:

1. Complete the following core courses:

	Credits
CMAT 101 Introduction to Human Communication Studies.....	4
CMAT 102 Introduction to Mass Communication.....	4

2. Complete three additional communication arts courses, two of which must be 300/400 level.

Comparative Literature

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

The minor in comparative literature consists of 18 hours of coursework. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education Requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU. All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better. Additional information is available from the Department of Modern Languages.

1. Complete the following prerequisite:

	Credits
ENGL 103 Composition and Research	4

2. Complete two from the following list of courses:

	Credits
ENGL 363 World Literature I	4
ENGL 364 World Literature II.....	4
ENGL 366 World Mythology.....	4

3. Complete two from the following list of courses, with at least one course in French literature and one course in Spanish literature:

	Credits
FREN 350 Masterpieces of French Literature I	4
FREN 351 Masterpieces of French Literature II	4
GERM 350 German Short Story	4
SPAN 330 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation	4

Computer Science

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in computer science requires completion of 18 credits of computer science courses with grades of C or better in each course. These courses must include: COSC 117 or COSC 118, COSC 120 and additional 10 or more credits of COSC courses, of which at least four of those credits must come from a COSC course at the 200 level or higher.

Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution

For more information see the Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution Department.

This minor is an interdisciplinary program housed in the Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution Department. The minor involves the completion of five courses, at least four courses must be coursework that was not used to satisfy General Education requirements, at least three courses must be completed at SU and all courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better. Students enrolled in the program will complete a minimum of four CADR courses. Individual directed-study courses from various majors may be utilized with the approval of the minor advisor.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
CADR 200 Foundations of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4

2. Complete four elective courses; at least three must be CADR courses and at least two must be upper-level CADR courses (300/400 level):

	Credit
CADR/ SOC 225 Social Conflict and Achieving Peace: A Sociological Perspective	4
CADR 300 Theories of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4
CADR 301 International Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4
CADR 302 Cross-Cultural Conflict Analysis and Intervention	4
CADR 303 Studies in Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution ..	4
CADR 400 Practicum and Internship	3-4
CADR 401 Dispute Systems Design	4
CADR 403 Resolving Environmental Conflict.....	4
CADR 404 Negotiation and Conflict Management in Business ...	4
CADR 405 Special Topics.....	4
CMAT 300 Intercultural Communications.....	4
CMAT 307 Interpersonal Conflict	4
CMAT 310 Small Group Discussion	4
HIST 225 The Holocaust: Extermination of the European Jews.....	4
HIST 308 Sectional Conflict and Civil War	4
HIST 376 Violence and Non-Violence in America	4
HIST 389 U.S. Environmental History	4
PHIL 301 Violence and Nonviolence	4
POSC 213 War and Peace in the Middle East.....	4
POSC 370 Democracy	4
POSC 409 Causes of War	4
POSC 450 Civil Rights and Liberties	4
SOCI 201 Social Problems	4
SOCI 319 The Social Value of Humans in a Globalized World	4
SOCI 320 Social Movements	4
SOCI 390 Sociology of the Environment.....	4

Creative Arts

For more information contact the creative arts minor coordinator in the Early and Elementary Education Department.

The minor in creative arts is an interdisciplinary program of study that provides students the opportunity to develop an experiential and conceptual foundation in dance, music, theatre and the visual arts. The minor requires the completion of five courses for a minimum of 18 credits; at least four courses must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine credits must be completed at SU. There must be at least three hours from each of the four disciplines. Education majors have the option of using ELED 317, Integrating Aesthetic Experiences Into Teaching And Learning, toward the five-course (18 credit) total for the minor. All courses must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Select a minimum of three credits from each of the following clusters of courses:

► Art

	Credits
ART 104 Art Appreciation	4
ART 121 Design Principles	4
ART 130 Drawing I	4
ART 201 Introduction to Art History	4
ART 215 Ceramics I	4
ART 229 Photography I	4

► Dance

	Credits
DANC 106 Dance Company (by audition)	1
DANC 162 Creative Modern Dance I	4
DANC 202 Dance Appreciation	4

► Music

	Credits
MUSA 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 131 (ensembles)	1-3
MUSA 108, 205, 206, 209, 210 (group voice/instrumental instruction)	1-3
MUSC 202 Introduction to Music Technology	4
MUSC 220 Introduction to Music of the World	4
MUSC 221 Blues: Roots of Rock and Roll	4
MUSC 222 Popular Music After 1945	4
MUSC 225 Music and Landscapes	4
MUSC 230 Music for Children	4

► Theatre

	Credits
THEA 110 Technical Production	4
THEA 126 Costuming and Theatre Crafts	4
THEA 130 Elements of Voice and Diction	4
THEA 300 History of Theatre I	4
THEA 327 Readers' Theatre	4
THEA 430 Accents and Dialects	4
THEA 456 Techniques of Children's Theatre	4

2. Education majors must complete the following course:

	Credits
ELED 317 Integrating Aesthetic Experiences Into Teaching And Learning	3

Dance

For more information contact the Music, Theatre and Dance Department.

The dance minor is designed for students who wish to experience dance as an art form and develop appreciation, technique and teaching competencies. Students must complete five courses with grades of C or better. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be completed at SU.

► Minor Requirements

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
DANC 202 Dance Appreciation	4
DANC 162 Creative Modern Dance I	4
DANC 167 Ballet I	4
DANC 168 Jazz Dance	4
DANC 360 Teaching Dance	4

Data Science

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in data science requires completion of 24 credits of mathematics and computer science courses with grades of C or better in each course. COSC 117 or equivalent programming experience, as deemed by the minor coordinator, must be completed to be eligible for the minor in data science.

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
COSC 120 Computer Science I	4
COSC 311 Introduction to Data Visualization and Interpretation	4
MATH 201 Calculus I	4
MATH 202 Calculus II	4
MATH 216 Statistical Thinking	4
MATH 306 Linear Algebra	4

Earth Science

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

The minor in earth science requires the completion of at least 18 credit hours of courses, with at least nine of those hours being credits earned at SU. Only one elective course can be at the 100 level. Only one course can count toward the General Education requirement. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with a C or better. Geography majors are not eligible to earn a minor in earth science.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
GEOG 103 Introduction to Physical Geology	4
GEOG 201 Weather and Climate	4

2. Complete at least 10 credits of elective courses:

	Credits
GEOG 104 Earth and Space Science	4
GEOG 105 Introduction to Physical Geography	4
GEOG 111 Introduction to Oceans and Coasts	3
GEOG 150/BIOL 150 Environmental Science: Concepts and Methods	4
GEOG 311 Coastal Processes	3
GEOG 312 Severe and Hazardous Weather	3
GEOG 401 Soil, Water and Environment	3
GEOG 409 Dimensions of Climatic Change	3
GEOG 410 Meteorology	3
GEOG 411 Geomorphology	4
GEOG 412 Weather Forecasting and Analysis	3
GEOG 413 Applied Climatology	3
GEOG 206 Historical Geology	4
GEOG 211 Sediment Analysis	1
GEOG 306 Introduction to Invertebrate Paleontology	3
GEOG 313 Mineralogy and Optical Petrology	4
GEOG 322 Geological Oceanography	3
GEOG 336 Stratigraphy and Sedimentology	3
GEOG 405 Environmental Geology	4
GEOG 407 Hydrogeology	3
GEOG 420 Structural Geology	4
GEOG 465 Earth Science Seminar	1

East Asian Studies

For more information see the Political Science Department.

The East Asian studies minor is an interdisciplinary area studies program with a study abroad requirement, as well as the opportunity to complete most of the minor via a semester abroad program at a foreign SU partner institution.

Requirements of the minor are the following:

- Complete a minimum of five of the following courses. Within the minimum five courses:
 - Complete two language courses (see details that follow).
 - Complete the other minor courses by taking three of the courses listed for the areas of "Social Sciences" and "Fine Arts/Humanities" (students must take at least one course in each of these two areas).

► East Asian Language Studies

Complete a minimum of two semesters of study of one East Asian language or demonstrate equivalent language knowledge at the "Novice Mid" level via the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI).

► Social Sciences

	Credits
ANTH 200* Topics in Anthropology	4
ENVR 150* Environmental Perspectives	4
GEOG 101 Europe and Asia	4
HIST 362** Chinese Civilization	4
HIST 363 Japanese Civilization	4
HIST 364 Modern Japan.....	4
HIST 460 History of China Since 1800.....	4
POSC 220 Comparative Politics of East Asia	4
POST 420 Politics of China	4
SOCI 301* Studies in Sociology	4

► Fine Arts/Humanities

	Credits
ART 391* Special Topics in Art History	4
ENGL 399* International Studies in Literature.....	4
MDFL 248*** Studies in Contemporary Cultures: China	4
MUSC 210* Special Topics in Music	4
MUSC 316* Topics in Music History.....	4
PHIL 212 Introduction to Asian Philosophy	4
PHIL 323 Buddhist Philosophy	4

*When offered with an East Asian-focused topic.

**Offered both on the SU campus and via the Salisbury Abroad: China semester program.

***Offered exclusively on the Salisbury Abroad: China semester program.

- At least one course for the minor must be completed while studying in an East Asian country. No more than nine transfer credits may count toward the minor. (Note: Students may count four courses/16 credits completed via the semester-long Salisbury Abroad: China program toward the minor, as these are not transfer credits, but SU courses executed abroad via SU's partner institution in Anqing, China.)
- Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
- No more than one course in the minor may be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

Economics

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in economics may minor in economics. The minor consists of 18 credits, 15 of which cannot be used to satisfy General Education requirements. A minimum of nine credits must be taken at Salisbury University. Each course in the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

A minor in economics consists of the following 18 hours of coursework completed with grades of C or better, at least 15 hours of which are credits not applied toward General Education or Perdue School major requirements and at least nine credits earned at SU:

- Complete the following core:

	Credits
ECON 211* Principles of Microeconomics.....	3
ECON 212* Principles of Macroeconomics	3
ECON 230 Quantitative Economics	3
ECON 311** Intermediate Microeconomics.....	3

or

ECON 312** Intermediate Macroeconomics

* Business, accounting and information systems majors can count only one of these courses toward the minor; therefore, they must have four, rather than three economics electives

** ECON 230 is a prerequisite for these courses.

- Select two electives (three electives for business administration, finance, marketing, management, accounting or information systems majors) from 300/400-level economics courses.

English

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). At least three of the English courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU, and a minimum of three courses must be taken at the 300/400 level. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English.

English to Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL)

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). At least three of the English courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

Fulfill the following beyond the literature requirement:

- Select four courses among the following

	Credits
ENGL 240 Introduction to the Study of Language	4
or	
ENGL 430 Principles of Linguistics	4
ENGL 428 ESOL Tests and Measurements	4
ENGL 432 Literacy and ESOL Reading.....	4
ENGL 433 Language and Culture	4
ENGL 434 Literacy and ESOL Writing	4
ENGL 438 Bilingualism	4
ENGL 439 Second Language Acquisition	4

ENGL 447	Current Approaches to ESOL Instruction	4
ENGL 491	Topics in Linguistics and Language Learning	4

Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English.

Enterprise Information Systems

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

The enterprise information systems minor provides students with an understanding of the role of enterprise-level information systems, particularly enterprise resource planning (ERP) systems, in organizations. Such systems are being used increasingly in all types of organizations. The enterprise information systems minor is open to any student at SU, except for information systems majors, who can follow the enterprise systems track in the information systems major. The minor requires 19 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other degree requirements. The minor requires the following course of study.

1. Required courses (16 credits)

		Credits
ACCT 201	Introduction to Financial Accounting	3
INFO 211	Information Systems Concepts for Management	4
INFO 311	Business Systems Analysis and Design	3
INFO 370	Enterprise Systems and Integrated Business Processes	3
INFO 470	Advanced Topics in ERP Systems	3

2. Approved electives (3-4 credits). Complete one of the following:

		Credits
ACCT 420	Accounting Information Systems	3
COSC 386	Database Design and Implementation	4
INFO 315	Project Management	3
INFO 326	Operations Management	3
INFO 340	Data Mining for Business Intelligence	3
INFO 386	Database Management Systems	3

All courses must be completed with a C or better, and none may be credit only. At least nine credits must be earned at Salisbury University. Course substitutions are not allowed. Students must declare the enterprise information systems minor online.

Entrepreneurship

For more information, see the Management and Marketing Department.

The entrepreneurship minor enables students to develop a set of important skills and the knowledge required to successfully launch a new venture. The entrepreneurship minor is open to any student at SU, provided they meet the prerequisites. The minor requires 18 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other degree requirements. The minor requires the following course of study

1. Complete the following required courses (12 credits):

		Credits
MKTG 335	Marketing Research	3
MGMT 428	Entrepreneurship	3
MGMT 429	Small Business Consulting	3
MGMT 431	New Venture Initiation	3

2. Complete two of the following approved electives (6 credits):

		Credits
MKTG 332	Consumer Behavior	3
MKTG 337	Professional Selling	3
MKTG 339	Digital Marketing Analytics	3
MGMT 455	Designing High-Performance Work Systems	3
Other elective approved by department chair		3

All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better and none may be for credit only. A minimum of nine credits

must be earned at Salisbury University. Course substitutions are only allowed if a course has not been offered in two subsequent semesters. Students must declare the entrepreneurship minor in GullNet.

Environmental Studies

For more information see the Environmental Studies Department.

This minor consists of 18 credits. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Many of the courses approved for use within the minor have prerequisites. Special topics courses which are applicable to the minor may sometimes be offered through a variety of disciplines. The internship is optional, but highly recommended. Interested students should begin planning for the internship early by discussing it with their major advisor. For more information and for specific course approvals, contact the minor coordinator.

I. Core Natural Science

(select at least one course)

		Credits
BIOL 310	Ecology	4
BIOL 150/		
GEOG 150	Environmental Science: Concepts and Methods	4
ENVR 102	Introduction to Sustainability	4
ENVR 353	Conservation and Biodiversity	4
ENVR 355	Wildlife Management and Field Techniques	4

II. Core History or Philosophy

(select at least one course)

		Credits
ENVR 205	Art, Nature, Culture	4
ENVR 325	Wilderness and Environmentalism	4
HIST 386	Wilderness and U.S. Culture, 1492-Present	4
HIST 389	U.S. Environmental History	4
HIST 392	Global Environmental History	4
HIST 483	Environmental History of Delmarva	4
PHIL 306	Animals and Ethics	4
PHIL 318	Environmental Responsibility	4

III. Core Social Science

(select at least one course)

		Credits
CADR 403	Resolving Environmental Conflicts	4
ECON 415	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics	3
ENVR 210	Principles of Environmental Economics	4
ENVR 302	Society and Environment	4
ENVR 315	Garbage and Everyday Life	4
ENVR 320	Environmental Justice	4
POSC 360	Environmental Policy	4
POSC 460	Environmental Law	4
PSYC 425	Psychology and Global Climate Change	4
SOCI 390	Sociology of the Environment	4

IV. Additional Courses

Take additional courses from the preceding cores or from the following list:

		Credits
CMAT 444	Environmental Communication	4
ENGL 348	Nature in Literature	4
ENVR 150	Environmental Perspectives	4
(or other approved* interdisciplinary course)		
ENVR 300	Environmental Studies: Methods and Analysis	4
ENVR 305	Topics in the Humanities/Social Sciences	4
ENVR 349	International Study of Policy, Values and Environment	4
ENVR 350	Topics in the Natural Sciences	4
ENVR 399	International Field Study of Resource Management and Sustainability	4
ENVR 460	Topics in Chesapeake Bay Studies	3-4
ENVR 480	Internship in Environmental Studies	3-8
(or other approved* internship course)		
ENVR 485	Directed Study in Environmental Studies	4
ENVR 486	Directed Research in Environmental Studies	4
ENVR 495	Environmental Field Studies	1-4
GEOG 219	Map Interpretation and Analysis	4

GEOG 401	Soil, Water and the Environment	3
ODEL 370	Camp Leadership and Management	3
* Approval should be requested from the coordinator of the minor prior to the beginning of the course.		

Ethnic and Global Literatures

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the English Department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). Students may not use courses to satisfy overlapping requirements in multiple English minors and/or the English major programs of study. At least three of the courses beyond ENGL 103 must be taken at SU, and a minimum of three courses must be taken at the 300/400 level. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor. Fulfill the following beyond the literature requirement.

1. Select four courses from the following

	Credits
ENGL 255 African-American Short Story	4
ENGL 256 Latina/o Literature.....	4
ENGL 257 Ethnic Literature of the United States	4
ENGL 258 American Women Writers of Color.....	4
ENGL 365 Literature of the Global South	4
ENGL 369 Global Literature and Justice	4
ENGL 371 Topics in Latina/o Literature	4
ENGL 377 Introduction to African Literature	4
ENGL 378 Literature of the African Diaspora.....	4
ENGL 379 Literature of the Harlem Renaissance	4
ENGL 382 African American Literature I	4
ENGL 383 African American Literature II.....	4
ENGL 384 Native American Literature	4
ENGL 389 Topics in Native American Literature	4
ENGL 469 Topics in Global South Literature	4
ENGL 470 Topics in African-American Literature.....	4
SPAN 336 Survey of Latin American Literature.....	4

Ethnic and Intercultural Studies

For more information see the Sociology Department.

The minor in ethnic and intercultural studies offers students the opportunity to study other cultures and social groups in a variety of ways. The minor consists of five courses, two courses selected from the required core group and an additional three courses selected from any one of the three tracks (United States minorities, cultural area studies and intercultural studies) or from all courses listed for a more general minor. No more than two courses from any one department may be used to complete the minor.

Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three -courses must be completed at SU. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with grades of C or better. Additional information is available from the Department of Sociology.

1. Complete two courses from the following core requirements, select one course from each group:

	Credits
Group 1:	
CMAT 300 Intercultural Communication.....	4
ENGL 433 Language and Culture	4
PHIL 209 Philosophy and Culture	4
PSYC 410 Multicultural Issues in Psychology	4
Group 2:	
HIST 387 Racism and Discrimination.....	4
HIST 440 Minority Groups in United States History	4
SOCI 250 Diaspora and Today's Race Relations: A Global Socio-Historical Perspective	4
SOCI 331 Racial and Cultural Minorities.....	4

2. Select three courses from the courses not chosen in number one and from any of the courses that can be used to satisfy the ethnic and intercultural studies major. Select three courses from one track or select three courses from all courses listed for a more general minor. Courses selected to complete the core may not be used to complete the track requirements. However, courses not selected to complete the core requirements may be used to complete the track requirements. No more than two courses from one department may be used to complete the minor. Special topics courses that address the goals of the minor may be eligible for minor credit with approval by the minor coordinator.

United States Minorities

	Credits
ENGL 257 Ethnic Literature of the United States	4
ENGL 338 Literature of the Queer	4
ENGL 382 African-American Literature I	4
ENGL 383 African-American Literature II.....	4
ENGL 384 Native American Literature	4
HIST 314 African-American History to 1865.....	4
HIST 315 African-American History from 1865	4
HIST 440* Minority Groups in United States History	4
HIST 446 Readings in African-American History	4
POSC 450 Civil Rights and Liberties	4
SOCI 331* Racial and Cultural Minorities.....	4
* if not taken to fulfill core requirement	

Cultural Areas Studies

	Credits
ENGL 365 Literature of the Global South	4
FREN 316 Francophone Culture and Civilization I	4
FREN 317 Francophone Culture and Civilization II	4
FREN 322 French for Business	4
FREN 350 Masterpieces of French Literature I	4
FREN 351 Masterpieces of French Literature II	4
GEOG 310 Regional Geography of Europe	3
GERM 350 German Short Story	4
HIST 332 Modern Mexico	4
HIST 334 Latin American Institutions	4
HIST 340 History of Africa to 1870	4
HIST 341 History of Africa: 1870 to Present.....	4
HIST 342 History of India to 1857	4
HIST 343 History of India: 1857 to Present	4
HIST 350 The Middle East to 1800	4
HIST 355 The Middle East Since 1800	4
HIST 362 Chinese Civilization	4
HIST 460 History of China Since 1800.....	4
MDFL 241 French Peoples	4
MDFL 245 German Peoples.....	4
MDFL 246 Russian Peoples.....	4
MDFL 248 Studies in Contemporary Cultures	4
PHIL 212 Introduction to Asian Philosophy	4
POSC 213 War and Peace in the Middle East.....	4
POSC 310 Comparative European Government	4
POSC 311 Comparative Government of Developing Nations	4
POSC 313 Comparative Politics of the Middle East.....	4
SPAN 315 Elements of Spanish Culture	4
SPAN 316 Latin American Culture and Civilization	4
SPAN 322 Spanish for Business	4
SPAN 330 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation	4
SPAN 335 Survey of Spanish Literature	4
SPAN 336 Survey of Latin American Literature	4
SPAN 403 Hispanic Culture Through Literature	4
SPAN 410 Topics in Hispanic Literature	4

Intercultural and Comparative Cultural Studies

	Credits
ANTH 215 Religion, Magic and Witchcraft.....	4
CMAT 300* Intercultural Communication.....	4
ENGL 366 World Mythology	4
ENGL 367 Folklore and Folklife	4
ENGL 433* Language and Culture	4
ENGL 438 Bilingualism	4
GEOG 101 World Geography	3
GEOG 102 World Geography: Africa and the Americas	3
GEOG 202 Cultural Geography	3
HIST 210 World Religions	4

HIST 225	Holocaust: The Extermination of the European Jews.....	4
HIST 327	The Habsburg Empire, 1740-1918.....	4
HIST 387*	Racism and Discrimination.....	4
IDIS 250	Comparative Religions.....	4
PHIL 209*	Philosophy of Culture.....	4
PHIL 325	Philosophy of Religion.....	4
POSC 313	Comparative Politics in the Middle East.....	4
PSYC 410*	Multicultural Issues in Psychology.....	4
SOCI 250	Diaspora and Today's Race Relations: A Global Socio-Historical Perspective.....	4
SOCI 318	Sociology of Religion.....	4

* if not taken to fulfill core requirement

Eligibility of topics courses, studies courses or language courses not listed above will be determined through review of syllabi by the minor coordinator at the request of students and/or faculty.

European Studies

For more information see the History Department.

The European studies minor is an interdisciplinary area studies program with a study abroad requirement, as well as the opportunity to complete most of the minor via a semester abroad at a foreign SU partner institution.

Complete two courses in non-English European languages or prove non-English European language proficiency via placement exam or interview.

At least one course for the minor must be completed while studying in a European country. No more than nine transfer credits may count toward the minor. (Note: Students may count four courses/16 credits completed via the Salisbury Abroad: Estonia semester study abroad program toward the minor, as these are not transfer credits, but SU courses executed abroad via SU's partner institution in Europe.)

Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor.

Complete five courses from the following. Courses must be taken in a minimum of three different areas:

► Fine Arts Area

	Credits	
ART 208	History of Baroque and Rococo Art.....	4
ART 300	History of Modern Art to 1945.....	4
ART 301	Northern Renaissance Art.....	4
ART 306	History of Greek and Roman Art.....	4
ART 310	History of Italian Renaissance Art.....	4
ART 391*	Special Topics in Art History.....	4
MUSC 305	Music History I.....	4
MUSC 306	Music History II.....	4
MUSC 316*	Topics in Music History.....	4

► History Area

	Credits	
HIST 224	Hitler and the Third Reich.....	4
HIST 225	Holocaust: The Extermination of the European Jews.....	4
HIST 311	History of England and Great Britain, 1702 to the Present.....	4
HIST 312	History of Ireland in Modern Times.....	4
HIST 313	History of Scotland as an Independent Kingdom.....	4
HIST 321	History of Medieval Europe.....	4
HIST 322	Renaissance to Revolution (1450-1815).....	4
HIST 323	Europe in the 19th Century.....	4
HIST 324	German History since 1815.....	4
HIST 325	History of European Revolutions since 1815.....	4
HIST 326	The French Revolution and Napoleon, 1789-1815.....	4
HIST 327	The Habsburg Empire, 1740-1918.....	4
HIST 421	Europe in the 20th Century World.....	4
HIST 423	Imperial Russia.....	4
HIST 424	Modern Russia.....	4
HIST 433	History of Tudor-Stuart Britain.....	4
HIST 451	World War I.....	4

HIST 452	The Second World War: A Global History.....	4
HIST 453	The Cold War: A Global History.....	4
HIST 490*	Studies in History.....	4

► Humanities Area

	Credits	
FREN 316**	Francophone Culture and Civilization I.....	4
FREN 317**	Francophone Culture and Civilization II.....	4
FREN 410*, **	Advanced Francophone Topics.....	4
MDFL 241	The French People.....	4
MDFL 245	The German People.....	4
MDFL 246	The Russian People.....	4
MDFL 399*	International Field Study.....	4
PHIL 308	Ancient Philosophy.....	4
PHIL 309	Medieval Philosophy.....	4
PHIL 310*	Philosophical Topics.....	4
PHIL 322	Existentialism.....	4
PHIL 405	Contemporary Continental Philosophy.....	4
SPAN 300***	Topics in Spanish.....	4
SPAN 315***	Spanish Culture and Civilization.....	4

► Literature Area

	Credits	
ENGL 317	German Short Stories.....	4
ENGL 318*	Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation.....	4
ENGL 349	Norse Literature in Translation.....	4
ENGL 356	British Literature I: Beginnings to 1660.....	4
ENGL 357	British Literature II: 1660 to Present.....	4
ENGL 399*	International Studies in Literature.....	4
ENGL 411	Chaucer's Vision and Voyages.....	4
ENGL 412	Milton's Angels and Demons.....	4
ENGL 413	Shakespeare.....	4
ENGL 471	Medieval English Literature.....	4
ENGL 472	Literature of the British Renaissance.....	4
ENGL 473	Restoration to 18th Century British Literature.....	4
ENGL 474	Romantic Literature.....	4
ENGL 475	Victorian Literature.....	4
ENGL 476	British Novel I: Beginnings to 1837.....	4
ENGL 477	British Novel II: 1837 to Present.....	4
ENGL 479	Contemporary Trends in British Literature.....	4
FREN 350**	Masterpieces of French Literature I.....	4
FREN 351**	Masterpieces of French Literature II.....	4
FREN 410**	Advanced Francophone Topics.....	4
GERM 350	German Short Stories.....	4
MDFL 300	Studies in French Literature in Translation.....	4
MDFL 399*	International Field Study.....	4
SPAN 300***	Topics in Spanish.....	4
SPAN 330	Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation.....	4
SPAN 335***	Survey of Spanish Literature.....	4

► Social Sciences Area

	Credits	
ANTH 200*	Topics in Anthropology.....	4
ENVR 150*	Environmental Perspectives.....	4
GEOG 101	Europe and Asia.....	4
GEOG 310	Regional Geography of Europe.....	4
GEOG 399*	International Field Study.....	4
GEOG 415*	Selected Problems.....	1-3
GEOG 450*	Topics in Geography.....	4
POSC 204*	Topics in Political Science.....	4
POSC 310	Comparative European Government.....	4
POSC 399*	International Field Study.....	4
POSC 480*	Studies in Political Science.....	4
SOCI 301*	Studies in Sociology.....	4

* With a Europe-focused topic.

** Taught in French.

*** Taught in Spanish.

Exercise Science

For more information see the Exercise Science Program in the Health Sciences School.

The minor in exercise science consists of a minimum of 24 credit hours. Students must complete each course with a grade of C or better. Exercise science majors are not eligible to earn a minor in exercise science.

1. Complete the following required courses:

	Credits
EXSC 317 Nutrition, Health and Human Performance	4
EXSC 333 Kinesiology	4
EXSC 344 Exercise Physiology	4

2. Select 12 credits from the following:

	Credits
EXSC 213 Injury Prevention and Emergency Management	4
EXSC 240 Fitness Testing	4
EXSC 250 Strength Training Techniques and Program Design.....	4
EXSC 462 Clinical Exercise Physiology.....	4
EXSC 472 Stress Testing and Exercise Prescription.....	4

Film

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English. At least three of the English courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU, and a minimum of three courses must be taken at the 300/400 level. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

Fulfill the following beyond the literature requirement:

1. Select four courses from among the following:

	Credits
ENGL 220 Introduction to Film.....	4
ENGL 221 Literature and Film	4
ENGL 301 Studies in English: Language, Film or Writing	4
(if approved by film concentration faculty)	
ENGL 323 Major Film Directors	4
ENGL 324 Film Genre	4
ENGL 401 Studies in Film	4
ENGL 402 Film History.....	4
ENGL 404 International Cinema	4
ENGL 405 Hearing Cinema	4
ENGL 406 Documentary Cinema Studies	4
ENGL 408 Film Politics	4
ENGL 494 Topics in English: Writing or Film	4
(if approved by film concentration faculty)	

Finance

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

A minimum of nine credits must be taken at Salisbury University. Each course in the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

The finance minor provides general exposure to finance and is intended to help prepare nonfinancial majors for employment in a variety of fields that require financial sophistication. Examples include corporate accounting, consulting, real estate, marketing of insurance and financial products. The finance minor requires 21-24 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other Perdue School requirements. The finance minor requires the following course of study.

1. Required courses:

	Credits
MATH 155 Modern Statistics	3
ACCT 201 Introduction to Financial Accounting.....	3
ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics.....	3
and	
ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics	3
or	
ECON 150 Principles of Economics	3
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
FINA 441 Investments I	3

2. Two courses from the following:

	Credits
FINA 317 Securities Regulations and Licensing	3
FINA 312 Risk Management and Insurance.....	3
FINA 440 Corporate Finance	3
FINA 442 Financial Derivatives	3
FINA 443 Essentials of Real Estate	3
FINA 445 Financial Institutions and Markets	3
FINA 446 Retirement Planning	3
FINA 447 International Financial Management	3
FINA 448 Estate Planning	3
FINA 449 Practicum in Portfolio Management	3

The finance minor is open to any non-finance major at SU. Finance minors must register with the director of academic services in the Perdue School.

French

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in French consist of the following:

1. Complete five courses from the following:

	Credits
FREN 201 Intermediate French I	4
FREN 202 Intermediate and Applied French	4
FREN 310 French Grammar and Composition	4
or	
FREN 312 French Conversation	4
FREN 316 Francophone Culture and Civilization I	4
or	
FREN 317 Francophone Culture and Civilization II	4
FREN 325 Francophone Culture through Literature	4
or	
FREN 350 Masterpieces of French Literature I	4
or	
FREN 351 Masterpieces of French Literature II	4

- Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
- At least four courses of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements.
- A maximum of eight credits of transfer or placement credit may be applied toward the minor.

Gender and Sexuality Studies

For more information see the History Department.

This minor consists of five courses, with distribution requirements directing students into courses from a minimum of three departments, with no more than two courses in one department. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be completed at SU. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Contact the Department of History for additional information.

1. Complete four courses in at least two disciplines from the following:

	Credits
ART 335	Women in Art4
CMAT 304	Communication, Gender and Culture.....4
CMAT 405	Family Communication.....4
CMAT 490	Communication Seminar (approved topics)4
ENGL 258	American Women Writers of Color.....4
ENGL 300	Studies in English (approved topics)4
ENGL 338	Literature of the Queer4
ENGL 342	Women in Literature4
ENGL 401	Studies in Film (approved topics).....4
ENGL 461	Feminist Literature and Theory4
GSST/	
HIST 213	Introduction to Gender and Sexuality Studies4
HIST 375	Topics in American Studies (approved topics)4
HIST 377	Women in Early American History4
HIST 378	Women in Modern America4
HIST 490	Studies in History (approved topics)4
PHIL 310	Philosophical Topics (approved topics)4
PHIL 316	Philosophy and Feminism4
POSC 205	Women in Politics.....4
PSYC 325	Psychology of Sexuality4
PSYC 334	Psychology of Women4
SOCI 301	Studies in Sociology.....4
SOCI 314	Sociology of Gender.....4
SOCI 325	Sexuality, Alternatives and Society.....4
SOCI 363	Global Gender Equity4
XXXX XXX	Independent Study with advisor approval4

2. Complete the following interdisciplinary capstone course:

	Credits
GSST 485	Gender and Sexuality Studies Capstone Seminar (spring semester)4

Geographic Information Science

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

The interdisciplinary minor in geographic information science requires the completion of at least 21 credit hours, of which 17 are not counted for General Education and at least 12 hours are earned at Salisbury University. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with a C or better. Geography majors are not eligible to earn a minor in geographic information science. Instead they may complete the Geographic Information Science Track within the geography and geoscience major. For more information contact the Department of Geography and Geosciences.

1. Complete the following 16 credit hours of coursework:

	Credits
COSC 117	Programming Fundamentals4
or	
COSC 118	Introductory Scientific Programming with Visual Basic4
or	
COSC 120	Computer Science I4
GEOG 219	Map Interpretation and Analysis4
GEOG 319	Geographic Information Science4
GEOG 419	Advanced Geographic Information Science4

2. Complete two of the following courses:

	Credits
ART 227	Computer Graphic Design4
COSC 220	Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis4
COSC 482	Computer Graphics4
GEOG 320	Cartographic Visualization3
GEOG 321	Remote Sensing of the Environment4
GEOG 435	GIS Programming.....3
INFO 211	Information Systems Concepts for Management4
INFO 386	Database Management Systems3

Geography

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

The minor in geography requires at least 18 hours of geography and/or geology courses, of which at least 15 hours are not used to satisfy General Education requirements, at least 12 hours are 200-level or higher, at least six hours are at the 300/400 level and at least nine hours are earned at Salisbury University. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

Students should select courses that complement/supplement their major/interests. Faculty are available for students seeking advice in planning a sequence of courses for the minor.

German

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in German consist of five courses. Only courses in which a student earns a grade of C or better may be applied to the minor. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be completed at SU

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
GERM 102	Elementary German II4
GERM 201	Intermediate German I4
GERM 202	Intermediate German II4

2. Complete two courses from the following:

	Credits
GERM 310	Intermediate Composition.....4
GERM 312	Intermediate Conversation4
GERM 350	German Short Stories.....4
MDFL 245	German Peoples.....4

Gerontology

For more information see the Sociology Department.

The gerontology minor requires completion of five courses, only one of which may be used to satisfy General Education and at least three courses must be earned at SU. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
PSYC 322	Psychology of Aging4
SOCI 361	Aging and Society4

2. Choose at least three courses from the following:

	Credits
PSYC 323	Psychology of Death and Dying4
SOCI 416	Individual Directed Study1-4
SOCI 498	Internship in Sociology1-4
SOWK 350	Social Work with Older People.....4
SOWK 420	Field Instruction in Social Work I4
SOWK 421	Field Instruction in Social Work II.....4

Individual directed-study courses from various majors may be utilized with the permission of the coordinator of the gerontology minor. Students are encouraged to organize their elective selections to complement their major academic and/or vocational areas of interest. For detailed information, contact the Sociology Department.

Health

For more information see the Health Program in the Health Sciences School.

The health minor requires the completion of at least 20 credits with grades of C or better. Community health majors are not eligible to earn a minor in health.

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
HLTH 110 Foundations of Community Health Education	4
HLTH 225 Health Behavior	4
HLTH 325 Planning and Assessing Health Programs	4

2. Select at least 10 credit hours from the following:

	Credits
HLTH 230 Chronic and Communicable Diseases	4
HLTH 240 Drug Education	4
HLTH 260 Health Literacy and Communication	4
HLTH 311 Human Sexuality Education	4
HLTH 315 Community Nutrition	4
HLTH 326 Measurement and Evaluation of Health Programs	4
HLTH 330 Principles of Epidemiology	4
HLTH 401 Community Health	4
HLTH 450 U.S. Healthcare and Public Health	4

History

For more information see the History Department.

The history minor allows students in other fields to gain a broad base in the humanities and social sciences and thus enhance their ability to reach higher levels of achievement in their own professional specialization. Additional information about this minor is available in the department.

The requirements include the following:

1. Surveys: Choose at least two courses:

	Credits
Complete at least one of the following:	
HIST 101 World Civilizations	4
HIST 102 World Civilizations	4
HIST 103 First-Year Seminar in World History	4
Complete at least one of the following:	
HIST 201 History of the U.S. I	4
HIST 202 History of the U.S. II	4

2. Electives: Complete four additional history courses (two of which must be at the 300/400 level).

3. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.

4. At least 15 credits applied toward the minor must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least three courses must be completed at SU.

Information Systems

For more information see the Perdue School advising services coordinator.

The information systems minor is designed to be a desirable complement to a myriad of other majors and to provide students with an opportunity to differentiate themselves in the employment marketplace. The information systems minor is open to any student at SU, except information systems majors. The minor requires 19 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other degree requirements. The information systems minor requires the following course of study.

1. Required courses include:

	Credits
INFO 211 Information Systems Concepts for Management	4
INFO 301 Business Applications Development	3
INFO 385 Data Communications and Networking	3
INFO 386 Database Management Systems	3
INFO XXX Any 300-/400-level INFO Course	3

2. Complete one course from the following:

	Credits
ACCT 420 Accounting Information Systems	3
COSC 120 Computer Science I	4
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
GEOG 319 Geographic Information Systems	4
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management	3
INFO XXX Any 300-/400-level INFO Course	3

All courses must be completed with a C or better, and none may be credit only. At least nine credits must be earned at Salisbury University. Course substitutions are not allowed. Students must declare the information systems minor with the director of academic services in the Perdue School.

International Studies

For more information see the Political Science Department.

This minor, which consists of seven courses, requires that students have knowledge of a language and culture different from that of the United States. No more than three courses in the minor can be taken from courses in a student's major. Grades of C or better are required for all courses in the major.

1. Complete the following three-course core:

a. Complete the following:

	Credits
POSC 210 Introduction to International Relations	4

b. Complete one course from the following:

	Credits
ECON 150 Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 212 Principles of Macroeconomics	3
(Prerequisite ECON 211)	

c. Complete one course from the following:

	Credits
ANTH 100 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics	4
GEOG 101 World Geography: Europe and Asia	3
GEOG 102 World Geography: Africa and Americas	3
GEOG 203 Economic Geography	3
SOCI 250 Diaspora and Today's Race Relations: A Global Socio-Historical Perspective	4

2. Select four courses that can be used to satisfy the requirements for one of the three concentrations within the international studies major. The four courses must be approved by an international studies academic advisor. No more than two courses can be from the same department. At least three courses must be at the 300/400 level.

3. Additionally, students must demonstrate mid-level proficiency in a foreign language by completing a 202-level language course with a grade of C or better or by scoring above 202 level on a placement test.

Latin American Studies

For more information see the director of international education.

The Latin American studies minor is an interdisciplinary area studies program with a study abroad requirement, as well as the opportunity to complete most of the minor via a semester abroad at a foreign SU partner institution.

Requirements for the minor in Latin American studies include the following:

1. Complete five of the following courses. Courses must be taken in a minimum of three different areas

	Credits
Fine Arts	
ART 391 Special Topics in Art History *§	4
MUSC 316 Topics in Music History *§	4
History	
HIST 332 Modern Mexico	4
HIST 334 Colonial Latin America	4
HIST 335 Modern Latin America 1800-Present	4
HIST 490 Studies in History *	4
Humanities	
ENGL 318 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation *§	4
SPAN 300 Topics in Spanish Studies *†§	4
SPAN 316 Latin American Culture and Civilization †§	4
SPAN 330 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation *§	4
SPAN 336 Survey of Latin American Literature †§	4
Social Sciences	
ANTH 200 Topics in Anthropology *§	4
ENVR 150 Environmental Perspectives *§	4
ENVR 200 Environmental Studies in the Amazon	3
ENVR 495 Environmental Field Studies	4
POSC 204 Topics in Political Science *§	4
POSC 211 Comparative Politics of Latin America	4
POSC 390 International Field Study *§	4
POSC 480 Studies in Political Science *	4
SOCI 301 Studies in Sociology *§	4
SOCI 339 Immigration	4
SOCI 363 Global Gender Equity	4

* With Latin American-focused topic.

† Taught in Spanish.

§ Regularly offered via SU Semester in Ecuador: Latin American Studies Track

2. Complete a minimum of two semesters of Spanish or demonstrate equivalent knowledge via placement exam or presentation of other evidence of said knowledge. (Note: Spanish component of enhancement package included in SU's Salisbury Abroad: Ecuador semester-long program fulfills one of the two required semesters.) Student may replace or combine Spanish with another Latin American language studied abroad with permission.
3. At least one course for the minor must be completed while studying in a Latin American country. No more than nine transfer credits may count toward the minor. (Note: Students may count four courses/16 credits completed via the Salisbury Abroad: Ecuador program toward the minor, as these are not transferable credits, but SU courses executed abroad via SU's partner institution in Latin America.)
4. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
5. No more than one course in the minor may be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

Marketing Management

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in accounting, business administration, finance, management or information systems may minor in marketing management.

This program provides a survey of marketing management education and is excellent preparation for careers in promotion management (advertising and sales), fashion merchandising, retail management, purchasing distribution, public relations, etc., as well as operating a small business. It is *not* recommended as preparation for graduate study in business administration (see business administration minor). Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. The required courses of the minor are:

	Credits
BUAD 103 *Introduction to Business	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management	3
ECON 150 **Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 211 **Principles of Microeconomics	3
or	
ECON 212 **Principles of Macroeconomics	3
* not open to students concurrently enrolled in, or with academic credit for, any 300/400-level ACCT/BUAD/FINA/INFO/MKTG/MGMT courses (such students are to substitute ACCT 248: Legal Environment)	
** ECON 150, 211 or 212 may be used to satisfy General Education IIB requirements	

Plus any three of the following electives:

	Credits
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MGMT 428 Entrepreneurship	3
MKTG 331 Advertising and Promotions	3
MKTG 332 Buyer Behavior	3
MKTG 334 Principles of Retailing	3
MKTG 336 Direct and Interactive Marketing	3
MKTG 337 Professional Selling	3
MKTG 338 Special Topics in Marketing	3
MKTG 339 Digital Marketing Analytics	3
MKTG 407 Sales Management	3
MKTG 410 Advanced Professional Selling	3
MKTG 440 Content Creation and Inbound Marketing	3

Mathematics

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in mathematics consists of at least 18 semester hours of mathematics, including MATH 201, of which 15 are not counted for General Education, 12 are numbered 201 or higher, 12 are not being applied to another minor in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, and at least three are at the 300/400 level. Each course in the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better, and at least nine credits must be earned at Salisbury University.

Mechanical Engineering

For more information see the Physics Department.

The mechanical engineering minor requires the completion of at least 18 credits in ENGR with grades of C or better. To satisfy prerequisites for ENGR courses, PHYS 221, PHYS 225, MATH 201, MATH 202 and at least one of the following courses: MATH 310, MATH 311 or PHYS 309 are required. ENGR courses completed for fulfillment of the engineering physics track may not be used to fulfill requirements for the mechanical engineering minor, with the exception of ENGR 110.

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
ENGR 110 Statics.....	3
ENGR 220 Mechanics of Materials.....	3
ENGR 221 Dynamics	3

2. Complete at least three of the following courses:

	Credits
ENGR 232 Thermodynamics	3
ENGR 331 Fluid Mechanics	3
ENGR 332 Heat Transfer	3
ENGR 361 Vibrations, Control and Optimization	3
ENGR 409 Acoustics	3

Middle School Science Education

For more information see the Early and Elementary Education Department.

The middle school science minor consists of a minimum of 23 credits, 15 of which must be beyond those required for General Education. All courses must be passed with a grade of C or better.

► Core Science Courses

- Complete two General Education IV lab science courses from two science prefix areas:
 - BIOL
 - PHYS or CHEM
 - GEOL or GEOG
- Complete a science course from a third prefix area listed above or an approved STEM elective.
- Complete the following:

	Credits
BIOL 115/ MDC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Laboratory	1

► Additional Science/STEM Courses

Complete at least three additional courses (lab or non-lab) that are approved for the minor in at least two prefixes: BIOL, CHEM, ELED, ENVH, ENVR, GEOG/GEOL*, ISED, PHYS for a total 8-12 credits. At least six of these credits must be at the 200 level or above.

* For the purposes of this minor, GEOL and GEOG will be considered one content area. GEOG courses used for area two must be physical geography or geography methodology courses.

► Additional Requirement

Complete the following:

	Credits
EDUC 470 Practicum in Middle School Science Education	3

Interested students must contact the minor coordinator to establish an approved list of courses to take for the minor at the time of registration for the minor.

Multimedia Journalism

For more information see the Communication Arts Department.

Students must complete at least 20-24 credit hours, including four core courses and two electives. All minor courses must be completed with a C or better. Students majoring in communication arts must complete a minor outside of the Communication Arts Department. The multimedia journalism minor does not satisfy that requirement for communication arts majors.

The requirements are as follows:

1. Complete four core courses:

	Credits
CMAT 101 Introduction to Human Communication	4
CMAT 102 Introduction to Mass Media	4
CMAT 240 Journalism I	4
CMAT 241 Journalism II	4

2. Complete two elective courses

CMAT 337 International Media Systems	4
CMAT 338 Mass Media Management	4
CMAT 346 Public Affairs Reporting	4
CMAT 347 Mobile Journalism	4
CMAT 349 Advanced Feature Storytelling	4
CMAT 373 Producing News and Documentary Shorts	4
CMAT 395 Studies in Multimedia Journalism	4
CMAT 399 International Studies in Communication	4
CMAT 434 TV Magazine Production	4
CMAT 438 Mass Communication Law	4
CMAT 439 Critical Issues in New Media	4
CMAT 466 Specialized Reporting for TV and the Web	4

Music

For more information see the Music, Theatre and Dance Department.

Students must complete a minimum of 24 hours of coursework to complete a minor in music. Of those, only one course may be used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine hours must be credits earned at SU. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. The requirements are as follows:

1. Complete two core courses:

	Credits
MUSC 201 Introduction to Music Theory	4
or	
MUSC 203 Theory I	3
(determined by Theory Advisory Exam)	
and	
MUSC 114 Music Appreciation	4

2. Complete three credit hours of music ensembles (MUSA 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110 or 131).

3. Complete remaining 13-14 music credit hours, six of which must be at the 300/400 level (MUSA or MUSC).

Law, Justice and Advocacy

For more information see the Interdisciplinary Studies Program or Political Science Department

This minor is an interdisciplinary study that focuses on a number of law-related topics. Students must take IDIS 245 as well as one course from each of five areas. These include advocacy, legal rights and the courts, perspectives on law, justice and equality, and experiential/internship. For the experiential/internship area, students must enroll in four credits (three for CADR 400) and work with the minor coordinator and the appropriate department chair to develop an internship relevant to the minor. Three of the five courses must be from different disciplines. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor.

1. Complete the following required course:

	Credits
IDIS 245 Law, Justice and Advocacy	4

2. Complete one course from each area:

► Advocacy Area

	Credits
CMAT 218 Rhetoric and Public Presentation	4
CMAT 317 Persuasion and Argumentation	4
CMAT 430 Political Communication	4

PHIL 103	Critical Thinking	4
PHIL 202	Introduction to Symbolic Logic	4
PSYC 415	Community and Applied Social Psychology	4
SOWK 330	Policy Practice	4

► Legal Rights and the Courts Area

		Credits
POSC 230	Judicial Process and Politics	4
POSC 330	American Constitutional Development	4
POSC 411	International Law	4
POSC 450	Civil Rights and Liberties	4

► Perspectives on Law Area

		Credits
ACCT 248	Legal Environment	3
CADR 200	Foundations of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4
POSC 460	Environmental Law	4
PSYC 375	Psychology of the Law	4
PSYC 420	Political Psychology	4
SOCI 305	Sociology of Law	4
SOCI 313	Criminology and Penology	4
SOWK 484	Social Work and the Law	4

► Justice and Equality Area

		Credits
ENGL 369	Global Literature and Justice	4
PHIL 203	Ethics	4
PHIL 319	Law and Morality	4
SOCI 304	Social Inequality	4
POSC 205	Women and Politics	4
PSYC 410	Multicultural Issues	4
SOWK 309	Privilege and Oppression	4

► Experiential/Internship Area

(Students must enroll in an internship with another department with permission of coordinator.)

		Credits
CADR 400	Practicum and Internship	3
POSC 340	Political Science Internship	4
PHIL 490	Independent Study	4
PSYC 485	Psychology Practicum	4
SOCI 498	Internship in Sociology	4
SOWK 420	Field Instruction in Social Work I	4
IDIS 490	Internship in Interdisciplinary Studies	4
	(Complete one of the following internships: The Washington Center, Nonprofit Leadership Alliance, PACE Presidential Citizen Scholar)	

Outdoor Education Leadership

For more information see the Education Leadership Department.

The minor in outdoor education leadership consists of a minimum of 19 credit hours. In addition, a grade of C or better is required in all courses applicable to the minor.

1. Complete the following core courses:

		Credits
ODEL 200	Foundations of Outdoor Education Leadership	3
ODEL 201	Wilderness Emergency Care	3
ODEL 370	Camp Leadership and Management	3
ODEL 371	Outdoor Leadership Techniques	3
ODEL 472	High and Low Ropes Course Facilitation	3

2. Complete at least four credits from the following:

		Credits
ODEL 203	Lifeguard Training	1
ODEL 205	Water Safety Instructor	2
ODEL 209	Camping and Backpacking	3
ODEL 210	Scuba Diving	3
ODEL 212	Advanced Scuba	1
ODEL 214	Kayaking	2
ODEL 216	Canoeing	2
ODEL 218	Biking	2
ODEL 221	Wilderness Navigation	3

Philosophy

For more information see the Philosophy Department.

For a minor in philosophy, a student must complete five courses, with at least two at the 300/400 level. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be completed at SU. A course must have at least three credits to satisfy a minor requirement, unless otherwise approved by the chair of the Philosophy Department. Additionally, minors require grades of C or better in all courses applicable to the minor. The distribution requirements follow.

1. Complete one core course in value theory or metaphysics/epistemology from the following:

		Credits
PHIL 203	Ethics	4
PHIL 300	Philosophy of the Arts	4
PHIL 305	Political Philosophy	4
PHIL 307	Mind, Language and World: Themes in Analytical Philosophy	4
PHIL 330	Theory of Knowledge	4
PHIL 335	Philosophy of Science	4
PHIL 401	Moral Theory	4
PHIL 402	The Problem of God	4
PHIL 408	Metaphysics	4
PHIL 450	Philosophical Concepts in Literature	4

2. Complete one course in the history of philosophy from the following:

		Credits
PHIL 290	Proseminar in Philosophy	4
PHIL 308	Ancient Philosophy	4
PHIL 309	Medieval Philosophy	4
PHIL 311	Modern European Philosophy	4
PHIL 317	19th Century Philosophy	4

3. Complete three electives from any of the courses previously listed or the following:

		Credits
PHIL 101	Introduction to Philosophy	4
PHIL 103	Critical Thinking	4
PHIL 201	History of Ideas	4
PHIL 202	Symbolic Logic	4
PHIL 209	Philosophy and Culture	4
PHIL 210	Nature, Religion and Science	4
PHIL 212	Introduction to Asian Philosophy	4
PHIL 301	Violence and Nonviolence	4
PHIL 306	Animals and Ethics	4
PHIL 310	Philosophical Topics	4
PHIL 313	Studies in the History of Philosophy	4
PHIL 315	Life and Death Issues in Health Care	4
PHIL 316	Philosophy and Feminism	4
PHIL 318	Environmental Responsibility	4
PHIL 319	Law and Morality	4
PHIL 321	Race and Ethnicity	4
PHIL 322	Existentialism	4
PHIL 323	Buddhist Philosophy	4
PHIL 324	Topics in Asian Philosophy	4
PHIL 325	Philosophy of Religion	4
PHIL 399	International Studies in Philosophy	4
PHIL 405	Contemporary Continental Philosophy	4
PHIL 475	Senior Seminar	4
PHIL 490	Independent Study	1-4

Physics

For more information see the Physics Department.

The physics minor requires the completion of at least 18 credits with grades of C or better.

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
PHYS 221 Physics I	4
PHYS 223 Physics II	4
PHYS 225 Physics III	3
PHYS 309 Mathematical Physics	3

2. Select at least four additional credits of 300/400-level physics courses as approved by the department chair.

Political Science

For more information see the Political Science Department.

The minor in political science consists of a minimum of five courses with minimum grades of C. POSC 101 or 110 is required and at least two other courses must be upper-division credits. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be completed at SU.

Interested students should contact the department chairperson.

Professional Sales

For more information, see the Management and Marketing Department.

The professional sales minor provides students with an in-depth understanding of sales and sales-related functions in an organization. Sales is a very important function as it is the only revenue-generating function in an organization. The sales minor is open to any student at SU, provided they meet the prerequisites. The minor requires 18 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other degree requirements.

All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better and none may be taken P/F. Course substitution will only be allowed if a course has not been offered in two subsequent semesters. The minor requires an internship in sales. Students who have completed their ABLE internship in another area will be required to complete a new ABLE internship in the area of sales. Students must declare the professional sales minor online.

The professional sales minor requires the following course of study.

1. Complete the following required courses:

	Credits
MKTG 337 Professional Selling	3
MKTG 407 Sales Management	3
MKTG 410 Advanced Professional Selling	3
MKTG 497 Professional Selling Internship	3

2. Complete six credits of approved electives:

	Credits
MKTG 401 Business Marketing	3
BUAD 345 Purchasing and Materials Management	3
MGMT 454 Negotiation	3
Other elective approved by department chair	3

Psychology

For more information see the Psychology Department.

The minor in psychology consists of a minimum of five courses. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be completed at SU. Either PSYC 300 or PSYC 320 may count toward the minor requirements, but not both. All courses in the minor must be completed with grades of C or better:

1. Complete the following core course:

	Credits
PSYC 101 General Psychology	4

2. Select four additional psychology courses.

Religious Studies

For more information see the Philosophy Department.

This minor offers students the opportunity to study the nature of religion from a variety of scholarly perspectives—anthropology, English, history, philosophy and sociology. The minor consists of a minimum of five courses, with at least three at the 300/400 level. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be completed at SU. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Students interested in the minor should contact the Philosophy Department, which coordinates the program.

1. Complete one of the following core courses:

	Credits
IDIS 250 Comparative Religions	4
or	
HIST 210 Introduction to World Religions	4

2. Select a minimum of four courses from those listed here. Select from at least three different departments:

	Credits
ANTH 200 Topics in Anthropology	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
ANTH 215 Religion, Magic and Witchcraft	4
ENGL 300 Studies in English	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
ENGL 301 Studies in English	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
ENGL 341 The Bible as Literature	4
ENGL 366 World Mythology	4
ENGL 384 Native American Literature	4
ENGL 401 Studies in Film	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
HIST 210* Introduction to World Religions	4
HIST 215 Topics in History	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
HIST 320 History of the Early Christian Church	4
HIST 371 Introduction to Classical Mythology	4
HIST 375 Topics in American Studies	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
HIST 382 American Religious History	4
IDIS 250* Comparative Religions	4
PHIL 309 Medieval Philosophy	4
PHIL 310 Philosophical Topics	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
PHIL 323 Buddhist Philosophy	4
PHIL 324 Topics in Asian Philosophy (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	4
PHIL 325 Philosophy of Religion	4
PHIL 402 The Problem of God	4
PHIL 450 Philosophical Concepts in Literature	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
SOCI 318 Sociology of Religion	4

* When not used to satisfy the core course requirement.

Social Justice Studies

For more information see the Early and Elementary Education Department.

The social justice studies minor is an 18-hour, interdisciplinary course of study for students interested in local and global issues of community, equity and justice. Students have an opportunity to structure their minor from a large list of offerings to customize their study in their area of interest.

This minor requires the completion of 18 credits, 15 of which may not be used for General Education and at least 12 completed at the 300/400 level. Additionally, students may not take more than two courses from the same discipline.

Courses may be selected from the following:

	Credits
ENGL 256	Latina/o Literature.....4
ENGL 258	American Women Writers of Color.....4
ENGL 338	Literature of the Queer4
ENGL 365	Literature of the Global South4
ENGL 378	Literature of the African Diaspora.....4
ENGL 379	Literature of the Harlem Renaissance4
ENGL 382	African-American Literature I4
ENGL 383	African-American Literature II.....4
ENGL 384	Native American Literature4
ENGL 433	Language and Culture4
ENGL 438	Bilingualism4
GEOG 202	Cultural Geography4
GEOG 203	Economic Geography4
HIST 210	Introduction to World Religions4
HIST 213	Introduction to Gender Studies.....4
HIST 224	Hitler and the Third Reich4
HIST 225	Holocaust: The Extermination of the European Jews 4
HIST 315	African-American History From 1865.....4
HIST 376	Violence and Nonviolence In America4
HIST 387	Racism and Discrimination4
HIST 388	Civil Rights in American History4
HIST 440	Minority Groups in United States History4
IDIS 213	Introduction to Gender Studies.....4
IDIS 300	Service Learning Seminar4
PHIL 203	Ethics4
PHIL 301	Violence and Nonviolence4
PHIL 305	Political Philosophy.....4
PHIL 316	Philosophy and Feminism4
PHIL 401	Moral Theory4
PHEC 471	Sport for Development, Peace and Social Change ...3
POSC 200	Political Ideologies4
POSC 205	Women in Politics.....4
POSC 408	Political Violence and Terrorism4
POSC 409	Causes of War4
POSC 450	Civil Rights And Liberties4
PSYC 306	Social Psychology4
PSYC 410	Multicultural Issues4
SOWK 200	Introduction to Social Work Profession4
SOWK 450	Social Work with Families and Children.....4
SOWK 483	Social Work Practice in Rural Environments3
SOWK 486	Social Work with LGBTQ Persons4
SOCI 201	Social Problems4
SOCI 220	The Family4
SOCI 225	Social Conflict and Achieving Peace: A Sociological Perspective4
SOCI 250	Diaspora and Today's Race Relations: A Global Socio-Historical Perspective4
SOCI 304	Social Inequality4
SOCI 314	Sociology of Gender.....4
SOCI 320	Social Movements4
SOCI 325	Sexuality, Alternatives and Society.....4
SOCI 331	Racial and Cultural Minorities.....4
SOCI 409	Sociology of Education.....4

Social Studies

For more information see the Secondary and Physical Education Department.

The social studies minor includes coursework in a variety of social science disciplines. These courses may serve as preparation for applying for the social studies teaching certificate. As certification in social studies is granted by the state, not the University, completion of the minor requirements and the appropriate teacher education courses does not guarantee certification.

The requirements for the social studies minor consist of 20-24 semester hours, 15 of which must be beyond the courses used to fulfill the General Education and academic major requirements. All courses in the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better. The courses taken for the minor will be determined by the student's major. For other majors, contact the Teacher Education Department.

Economics: two courses history, two courses human geography, two courses political science

Geography: two courses history, two courses economics, two courses political science

History: two courses political science, two courses economics, two courses human geography

Political Science: two courses history, two courses economics, two courses human geography

Elementary and Early Childhood Education: one course history, two courses political science, two courses economics, two courses human geography (one course from history and one course from human geography may also be used to satisfy General Education requirements)

Courses may be selected from the following:

	Credits
ECON 211	Principles of Microeconomics.....3
ECON 212	Principles of Macroeconomics3
GEOG 100	Introduction to Human Geography3
GEOG 101	World Geography: Europe and Asia.....3
GEOG 102	World Geography: Africa and the Americas3
GEOG 202	Cultural Geography3
GEOG 203	Economic Geography.....3
GEOG 301	World Regions3
GEOG 302	Geography of the U.S. and Canada.....3
HIST 201	History of the U.S.4
HIST 202	History of the U.S.4
POSC 101	Introduction to Politics and Government4
POSC 110	American National Government4
POSC 202	State and Local Government in the U.S.4
POSC 210	Introduction to International Relations4
POSC 311	Comparative Governments of Developing Nations4
Other courses with advisor approval.	

Social studies minor students with a social science major other than history may take the secondary education track courses, including internship. These students must meet the same entrance requirements, as well as complete all program requirements, as those admitted to approved programs.

Sociology

For more information see the Sociology Department.

Students must complete a minimum of five courses in sociology, any two of which must be at the 300/400 level, with grades of C or better in each course. Only one of the courses in the minor may be used to satisfy a General Education requirement and at least three of the courses must be completed at SU.

South Asian Studies

For more information see the Philosophy Department.

The South Asian studies minor is an interdisciplinary area studies program with a study abroad requirement, as well as the opportunity to complete most of the minor via a semester abroad at a foreign SU partner institution.

Requirements for the minor in South Asian studies include the following:

1. Complete a minimum of five of the following courses. Within the minimum five courses:
 - a) Complete at least two South Asian language courses or one eight-credit South Asian language course.
 - b) Complete at least one course from the area of Social Sciences and at least one course from the area of Arts/Humanities.
 - c) Complete the one remaining course from any area.

South Asian Language Studies: Complete a minimum of two courses in one South Asian language or one course each in two different South Asian languages or one eight-credit South Asian language course or demonstrate equivalent language knowledge (to be determined via appropriate examination).

	Credits
MDFL 101 Elementary Language Study I*	4
MDFL 102 Elementary Language Study II*	4

Social Sciences

ANTH 200 Topics in Anthropology*	4
ANTH 201 Cultural Anthropology Survey*	4
ENVR 150 Environmental Perspectives*	4
ENVR 495 Environmental Field Studies*	4
GEOG 399 International Field Study*	3
HIST 342 History of India to 1857	4
HIST 343 History of India: 1857 to Present	4
POSC 204 Topics in Political Science*	4

Arts/Humanities

ART 391 Special Topics in Art History*	4
CMAT 391 Studies in Mass Media*	4
CMAT 399 International Studies in Communication*	4
DANC 150 Yoga	4
ENGL 300 Topics in English Literature*	4
ENGL 399 International Studies in Literature*	4
MDFL 248 Studies in Contemporary Cultures*	4
MUSC 210 Special Topics in Music*	4
MUSC 316 Topics in Music History*	4
PHIL 212 Introduction to Asian Philosophy	4
PHIL 323 Buddhist Philosophy	4
PHIL 324 Topics in Asian Philosophy*	4
PHIL 399 International Studies in Philosophy*	4

Survey Courses

ANTH 100 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics	4
CMAT 337 International Media Systems	4
ENGL 365 Literature of the Global South	4
GEOG 101 Europe and Asia	3
POSC 311 Comparative Politics of Developing Nations	4

* When offered with a South Asia-focused topic.

2. At least one course for the minor must be completed while studying in a South Asian country. No more than nine transfer credits may count toward the minor. (Note: Students may count four courses/16 credits completed via the semester-long Salisbury Abroad: India program toward the minor, as these are not transfer credits, but SU courses executed abroad via SU's partner institution in Pune, India.)
3. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
4. No more than one course in the minor may be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

Spanish

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in Spanish consist of five courses. Only courses in which a student earns a grade of C or better may be applied to the minor. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be completed at SU.

	Credits
SPAN 202 Spanish in Review	4
SPAN 310 Oral and Written Composition	4
or	
SPAN 313 Effective Reading and Writing for Heritage Speakers	4
SPAN 315 Spanish Culture and Civilization	4
or	
SPAN 316 Latin American Culture and Civilization	4
SPAN 335 Survey of Latin American Literature	4
or	
SPAN 336 Survey of Spanish Literature	4
SPAN XXX* 300-/400-Level Course Taught in Spanish	4

*SPAN 330 Hispanic Literature in Translation does not count toward this requirement.

Sports Medicine

For more information see the Athletic Training Program.

Requirements for a minor in sports medicine consist of five courses. Only courses in which a student earns a grade of C or better may be applied to the minor. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement, and at least three courses must be completed at SU.

1. Complete the following:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
ATTR 210 Foundations of Athletic Training	4
ATTR 213 Pathology of Injuries and Illnesses	4
or	
EXSC 213 Injury Prevention and Emergency Management	4
ATTR 333 Anatomy of Human Movement	4

1. Complete one of the following:

	Credits
ATTR 401 Therapeutic Modalities	4
ATTR 402 Orthopedic Assessment	4
ATTR 403 Foundations of Therapeutic Exercise	4

Statistics

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in statistics consists of at least 18 credits and requires completion of the following courses with a grade of C or better.

1. An introductory statistics course:

	Credits
MATH 155 Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3
or	
MATH 216 Statistical Thinking	4

2. A calculus course:

MATH 160 Applied Calculus	3
or	
MATH 298 Calculus for Biology and Medicine	4
or	
MATH 201 Calculus I	4

3. At least four approved courses from the following: MATH 313, MATH 314, MATH 380*, MATH 390*, MATH 495*, MATH 411, MATH 413, MATH 414, MATH 493, or any statistics or research course approved by the chair of the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science.

In addition, at least 15 credit hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine hours must be taken at Salisbury University.

* At most one course from MATH 380, MATH 390 and MATH 495 may be used toward the minor.

Theatre

For more information see the Music, Theatre and Dance Department.

Students must complete five courses (including one elective at 300/400 level) with grades of C or better. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be earned at SU. This minor is not available to theatre majors.

1. Complete three courses:

	Credits
THEA 100 Theatre Appreciation	4
or	
THEA 300 History of Theatre I	4
THEA 110 Technical Production	4
or	
THEA 126 Costuming and Theatre Crafts	4
THEA 200 Voice and Movement Fundamentals	4
or	
THEA 210 Fundamentals of Film, Television and Theatre Design	4

2. Take two additional theatre courses (including one at 300/400 level).

Transfusion Services/Blood Bank

For more information see the Medical Laboratory Science Program in the Health Sciences School.

Students must complete 24 hours with grades of C or better.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIOL 216 Anatomy and Physiology II	4
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab	1
MDTC 300 Principles of Medical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 301 Hematology I	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 431 Introduction to Transfusion Services	3

Urban and Regional Planning

For more information, see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

The minor in urban and regional planning requires the completion of at least 18 credit hours of courses. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with a C or better. For more information and for specific course approvals, please contact the minor coordinator.

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
GEOG/ URPL 308 Principles of Planning	3
GEOG/ URPL 408 Seminar in Urban Theory	3

2. Complete at least two courses from the following:

	Credits
GEOG/ URPL 328 Applied Planning	3
URPL 402 Environmental Planning	3
GEOG/ URPL 416 Smart Growth	3

3. Complete at least one course from the following:

	Credits
GEOG 325 Conservation and Resource Management	3
GEOG 401 Soil, Water and Environment	3
GEOG 403 Environmental Hazards	3
POSC 360 Environmental Policy	4

4. Complete at least one course from the following:

	Credits
CADR 200 Foundations of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4
ECON 211 Principles of Microeconomics	3
ENVR 210 Principles of Environmental Economics	4
GEOG 304 Decision Making with GIS	4
GEOG 319 Geographic Information Science	4
POSC 202 State and Local Government in the U.S.	4