

Undergraduate Minors

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MINORS

Salisbury University provides undergraduates with an opportunity to develop special competencies in a variety of areas outside their major fields of study. The University minor requires the completion of at least 18 credits with grades of C or better. At least 15 credits applied toward the minor must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine credits must be earned at the University.

Salisbury University offers the following minors:

Accounting
Actuarial Science
American Studies
Anthropology
Art
Athletic Coaching
Biology
Business Administration (4+1)
Business and Professional Writing
Chemistry
Clinical Biochemistry
Clinical Hematology
Clinical Microbiology
Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution
Communication Arts
Comparative Literature
Computer Science
Creative Arts
Dance
Earth Science
East Asian Studies
Economics
English
English to Speakers of Others Language (ESOL)
Environmental and Land Use Planning
Environmental Studies
Ethnic and Intercultural Studies
European Studies
Exercise Science
Film
Finance
French
Gender Studies
Geographic Information Science
Geography
German
Gerontology
Health
History
Information Systems
International Studies
Latin American Studies
Marketing Management
Mathematics
Middle School Science Education

Music
Outdoor Education Leadership
Philosophy
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Religious Studies
Social Studies
Sociology
Spanish
Statistics
Theatre
Transfusion Services/Blood Bank

Accounting

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in accounting may minor in accounting.

This program provides students with a basic core accounting background. For non-accounting business majors, the minor would provide excellent credentials for those seeking careers in organizations or occupations where a background in accounting and budget administration is important. In addition, the minor could be utilized by non-accounting business majors to fulfill the necessary accounting prerequisites for entry into the accounting track of the M.B.A. program at SU. By selecting the appropriate accounting electives in the minor and in the M.B.A. program, these students would satisfy both the current course requirements and the current credit hour requirements established by the state of Maryland to sit for the CPA exam. The minor would also be useful for non-accounting majors seeking other prestigious certifications such as the CFM (Certificate in Financial Management).

The minor in accounting could be utilized by non-business majors in establishing credentials for their careers. The minor in accounting consists of 18 credits, any of which may be used to fulfill other Perdue School requirements. Nine of the 18 credits must be completed at SU and at least 15 credits applied toward the minor cannot be used to satisfy General Education requirements. All courses in the minor must be completed with a C or better. Only those courses listed as fulfilling the minor are accepted.

1. Required accounting courses:

	Credits
ACCT 201 Introduction to Financial Accounting.....	3
ACCT 202 Introduction to Managerial Accounting.....	3
ACCT 302 Cost Accounting I.....	3
ACCT 304 Intermediate Accounting I.....	3

2. Required accounting elective, one course from the following:

	Credits
ACCT 305 Intermediate Accounting II*	3
ACCT 341 Federal Income Tax Accounting: Personal	3
ACCT 420 Accounting Information Systems	3
ACCT 430 International Accounting	3
ACCT 435 Accounting in its Global Setting	3

* Students must pass the Accounting Admission Test (AAT) prior to enrolling in ACCT 305.

3. Required elective, one course from the following:

	Credits
FINA 104 Personal Finance	3
FINA 311 Financial Management.....	3
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
INFO 211 Information Systems Concepts	3

The accounting minor is open to any non-accounting major at SU.

Accounting minors must register in advance with the director of academic service in the Perdue School.

Actuarial Science

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in actuarial science consists of 21-23 credits and requires completion of the six courses listed with a grade of a C or better. In addition, at least 15 credit hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least three courses must be taken at Salisbury University

	Credits
MATH 201* Calculus	4
or	
MATH 160* Applied Calculus.....	3
MATH 215 Introduction to Financial Mathematics	4
or	
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
MATH 202 Calculus II.....	4
MATH 310 Calculus III	4
MATH 413 Mathematical Statistics I.....	3
MATH 415 Actuarial and Financial Models	4

* MATH 201 is preferred over MATH 160 because it makes the transition to MATH 202 smoother.

American Studies

For more information see the History Department.

This minor is administered jointly by the History and English departments. The minor consists of five courses. Only one course may be used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least three courses must be completed at SU. All courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
HIST 412 Social and Cultural History of the United States I (1600-1875)	4
HIST 413 Social and Cultural History of the United States II (1876-present)	4
HIST 375 Topics in American Studies (also cross listed as ENGL 300—Studies in English)	4

2. Select two courses from the following:

	Credits
ENGL 480 Colonial American Literature	4
ENGL 481 The American Renaissance	4
ENGL 484 American Novel I: Beginnings to 1900	4
ENGL 485 American Novel II: 1900-1945	4
ENGL 486 American Novel III: 1945 to Present	4

Anthropology

For more information see the History Department.

Students must complete five courses in anthropology and related disciplines with grades of C or better. Only one course may be used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least three courses must be completed at SU. For more information, contact the Department of History. The minor requires the following coursework:

1. Complete four courses from the following list; one course must be at the 300- or 400-level:

	Credits
ANTH 100 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics	4
ANTH 102 Biological Anthropology and Archaeology	4
ANTH 200 Topics in Anthropology	4
ANTH 201 Cultural Anthropology Survey.....	4
ANTH 202 Archaeology Survey	4
ANTH 215 Religion, Magic and Witchcraft.....	4
ANTH 301 Cultural Anthropological Method and Theory	4
ANTH 302 Archaeological Method and Theory	4
ANTH 410 Archaeological Field Methods	6
ANTH 459 Seminar in Anthropology	4

2. Select one additional course from the following list:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
CMAT 300 Intercultural Communication.....	4
ENGL 240 Introduction to the Study of Language	4
GEOG 101 World Geography: Europe and Asia.....	3
GEOG 102 World Geography: Africa and Americas	3
GEOG 105 Introduction to Physical Geography	4
GEOL 103 Introduction to Physical Geology	4
HIST 395 Material Culture Studies in American History.....	4
HIST 472 Studies in Classical Archaeology	4
HIST 473 Roman Archaeology	4
HIST 475 Greek Archaeology	4
HIST 480 Museum Studies.....	4
POSC 210 Introduction to International Relations	4
SOCI 210 Introduction to Global Sociology.....	4

Art

For more information see the Art Department.

At least four courses of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least two of these courses must be earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor.

The minor in studio art has the following requirements:

1. Complete the following three courses:

	Credits
ART 121 Design Principles	4
ART 130 Drawing I	4
ART 201 Introduction to Art History	4

2. Take two additional art courses.

Athletic Coaching

For more information see the Health and Sport Sciences Department.

The minor in athletic coaching is designed to prepare individuals for coaching sports teams in either public schools or in the community. Students seeking a minor in athletic coaching must complete the 18 credit hours of coursework listed here with grades of C or better. At least 15 credits must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these credits must be earned at Salisbury University.

1. Required courses include (15 credit hours):

	Credits
EXSC 312 Strength Training and Program Design	3
PHEC 213 Prevention and Management of Sports Injuries	3
PHEC 330 Athletic Coaching	3
PHEC 331 Coaching Youth Sports.....	3
PHEC 451 Psychosocial Aspects of Physical Education	3

2. Complete one of the following courses (3 credit hours):

	Credits
CADR 200 Foundations of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4
CMAT 100 Fundamentals of Communication.....	4
PSYC 101 General Psychology	4

Biology

For more information see the Biology Department.

The minor in biology consists of a minimum of 19 credit hours. Required courses include BIOL 210 and two of the following courses: BIOL 211, BIOL 212 and BIOL 213. The seven hours of additional requirements need to be above the 100 level with at least three hours at the 300/400 level. Approved courses include all biology courses at or above the 200 level, except BIOL 205, BIOL 214, BIOL 217, BIOL 219, BIOL 416, BIOL 419 and BIOL 450, and may include ENVH 210, ENVH 301 and ENVH 302. Students must earn minimum grades of C in all courses they use for the minor. The University requires that at least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses that are not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Biology majors are ineligible to earn a biology minor.

Business Administration (4+1)

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in accounting, business administration, finance, management, marketing or information systems may minor in business administration.

This program provides general exposure to business administration. It is intended to help prepare non-business majors for employment in business organizations or to gain entrance into M.B.A. programs. Students who complete the appropriate electives within the business administration minor within the baccalaureate programs and meet M.B.A. program admissions standards can obtain the Perdue School M.B.A. degree in as little as one calendar year of graduate study (i.e., 4+1 program). Perdue School M.B.A. program prerequisite courses are listed in the section following the business administration minor requirements. Students intending to pursue M.B.A. programs at other institutions should consult the entrance requirements of the schools they expect to attend. At least 15 credits of coursework applied toward the minor cannot be used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine credits must be completed at SU. All courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Required lower division courses (9 hours):

	Credits
MATH 155 *Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3
ACCT 201 Introduction to Financial Accounting.....	3
ECON 150 *Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 211 *Micro-Economics Principles	3
* MATH 155, 201, ECON 150, 211 or 212 may be used to satisfy General Education requirements	

2. Required upper division courses (6 hours):

	Credits
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management.....	3

3. Electives (9 hours). Select three of the following:

	Credits
INFO 281 ***Intermediate Business Statistics	3
or	
MATH 201 Calculus I	3
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
INFO 326 Operations Management	3
ACCT 202 Introduction to Managerial Accounting	3
ECON 212 **Macro-Economics Principles	3
INFO 211 Information Concepts for Management	3
** May not take ECON 212 if ECON 150 is taken as the required lower division economics course	
*** Students selecting INFO 281 must complete MATH 160 prior to INFO 281.	

Students in the 4+1 program should select the following courses toward the business administration minor. These include all undergraduate courses required for admission to the Perdue School M.B.A. program.

4. Required lower division courses (15 hours):

	Credits
MATH 155 *Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3
MATH 160 Introduction to Applied Calculus	3
or	
MATH 201 Calculus I	4
INFO 281 ***Intermediate Business Statistics	3
ACCT 201 Introduction to Financial Accounting.....	3
ECON 150 *Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 211 *Micro-Economics Principles	3
* MATH 155, 201, ECON 150, 211 may be used to satisfy General Education requirements	
*** Must complete INFO 111 and MATH 160 or MATH 201 prior to INFO 281.	

5. Required upper division courses (12 hours):

	Credits
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
INFO 326 Operations Management	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management.....	3

Students who complete the courses above within their baccalaureate program and meet M.B.A. program admissions standards can obtain the Perdue School M.B.A. degree in as little as one calendar year of graduate study (i.e., 4+1 program). Student desiring to pursue the 4+1 program should consult the director of the M.B.A. program as early as possible.

Business and Professional Writing

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). At least three of the English courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

Fulfill the following beyond the literature requirement:

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
ENGL 305 Technical Writing and Editing	4
ENGL 467 History and Theory of Rhetoric	4
or	
ENGL 464 Rhetorical Criticism.....	4

2. Select two courses from the following

	Credits
ENGL 302 Internship	4
ENGL 306 Writing for the Disciplines.....	4
ENGL 307 Writing for the World Wide Web	4
ENGL 308 Composition III	4
ENGL 455 Nonfiction Workshop	4

ENGL 464	Rhetorical Criticism	4
ENGL 467	History and Theory of Rhetoric	4
ENGL 495	Topics in Writing and Rhetoric	4

Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English.

Chemistry

For more information see the Chemistry Department.

A chemistry minor is available for students in other majors seeking official recognition for courses taken in chemistry. At least 15 hours of this work must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Specific requirements for the minor are as follows:

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
CHEM 121 General Chemistry I	4
CHEM 122 General Chemistry II	4
CHEM 221 Organic Chemistry I	4
CHEM 222 Organic Chemistry II	4

2. Choose at least three credit hours in chemistry from the 300 or 400 level.

Clinical Biochemistry

For more information see the Medical Laboratory Science Program in the Health Sciences Department.

Students must complete 26 hours with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements. At least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIOL 216 Anatomy and Physiology II	4
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab ...	1
MDTC 300 Principles of Medical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 341 Clinical Biochemistry I	5
MDTC 441 Clinical Biochemistry II	4

Clinical Hematology

For more information see the Medical Laboratory Science Program in the Health Sciences Department.

Students must complete 24 hours with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements. At least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIOL 216 Anatomy and Physiology II	4
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab ...	1
MDTC 300 Principles of Medical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 301 Hematology I	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 401 Hematology II	3

Clinical Microbiology

For more information see the Medical Laboratory Science Program in the Health Sciences Department.

Students must complete 25 hours with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements. At least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIOL 216 Anatomy and Physiology II	4
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab ...	1
MDTC 300 Principles of Medical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 311 Clinical Microbiology I	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 411 Clinical Microbiology II	4

Communication Arts

For more information see the Communication Arts Department.

Students must complete five communication arts courses with grades of C or better. Only one course may be used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least two courses must be taken at SU. The requirements are as follows:

1. Complete the following core courses:

	Credits
CMAT 101 Introduction to Human Communication Studies	4
CMAT 102 Introduction to Mass Communication	4

2. Complete three additional communication arts courses, two of which must be 300/400 level.

Comparative Literature

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

The minor in comparative literature consists of 18 hours of coursework. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education Requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU. All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better. Additional information is available from the Department of Modern Languages.

1. Complete the following prerequisite:

	Credits
ENGL 103 Composition and Research	4

2. Select six credit hours from the following list of courses:

	Credits
ENGL 363 World Literature I	4
ENGL 364 World Literature II	4
ENGL 366 World Mythology	4

3. Select nine credit hours from the following list of courses, with at least three hours in French literature and three hours in Spanish literature:

	Credits
FREN 350 The Rise and Fall of Sensuality from the Middle Ages to 1700	4
FREN 351 French Literature of Protest in Translation (1700-1970)	4
GERM 350 German Short Story	4
SPAN 330 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation	4

Computer Science

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in computer science requires completion of the following courses with grades of C or better: COSC 120, 220, 250 and two upper-level COSC electives (other than COSC 380, 390 or 495). One INFO, MATH or PHYS course, which may count toward the computer science major, may be substituted for one of these electives. At least 15 credit hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine credit hours must be earned at Salisbury University.

Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution

For more information see the Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution Department.

This minor is an interdisciplinary program housed in the Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution Department. The minor involves the completion of five courses, at least three courses must be coursework that was not used to satisfy General Education requirements, at least two courses must be completed at SU and all courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better. Students enrolled in the program will complete a minimum of three CADR courses. Individual directed-study courses from various majors may be utilized with the approval of the minor advisor.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
CADR 200 Foundations of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4

2. Complete two upper-level CADR courses (300/400 level):

	Credit
CADR 300 Theories of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4
CADR 301 International Conflict and Conflict Resolution	4
CADR 302 Cross-Cultural Conflict Analysis and Intervention	4
CADR 303 Studies in Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution	4
CADR 400 Practicum and Internship	3-4
CADR 401 Dispute Systems Design	4
CADR 403 Resolving Environmental Conflict.....	4
CADR 404 Negotiation and Conflict Management in Business	4
CADR 405 Special Topics.....	4

3. Select two courses of electives:

	Credits
CADR 225 Sociology of Conflict and Nonviolence.....	4
CMAT 300 Intercultural Communications.....	4
CMAT 307 Interpersonal Conflict	4
CMAT 310 Small Group Discussion.....	4
HIST 225 The Holocaust: Extermination of the European Jews.....	4
HIST 308 Sectional Conflict and Civil War	4
HIST 376 Violence and Non-Violence in America	4
HIST 389 U.S. Environmental History	4
PHIL 301 Violence and Nonviolence	4
POSC 213 War and Peace in the Middle East.....	4
POSC 370 Democracy	4
POSC 409 Causes of War	4
POSC 450 Civil Rights and Liberties	4
SOCI 201 Social Problems	4
SOCI 319 Globalization and Social Change	4
SOCI 320 Social Movements	4
SOCI 390 Sociology of the Environment.....	4

Creative Arts

For more information contact the creative arts minor coordinator in the Teacher Education Department.

The minor in creative arts is an interdisciplinary program of study that provides students the opportunity to develop an experiential and conceptual foundation in dance, music, theatre and the visual arts. The minor requires the completion of five courses for a minimum of 18 credits; at least four courses must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine credits must be completed at SU. There must be at least three hours from each of the four disciplines. Education majors have the option of using ELED 317, Creative Arts, toward the five-course (18 credit) total for the minor. All courses must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Select a minimum of three credits from each of the following clusters of courses:

► Art

	Credits
ART 104 Art Appreciation	4
ART 121 Design Principles	4
ART 130 Drawing I	4
ART 201 Introduction to Art History.....	4
ART 215 Ceramics I	4
ART 229 Photography I	4

► Dance

	Credits
DANC 106 Dance Company (by audition)	1
DANC 162 Creative Modern Dance I	4
DANC 202 Dance Appreciation	4

► Music

	Credits
MUSA 100, 102, 104, 105, 106, 107, 131 (ensembles).....	1-3
MUSA 108, 205, 206, 209, 210 (group voice/ instrumental instruction)	1-3
MUSC 202 Introduction to Music Technology	4
MUSC 220 Introduction to Music of the World	4
MUSC 221 Blues: Roots of Rock and Roll	4
MUSC 222 Popular Music After 1945	4
MUSC 225 Music and Landscapes.....	4
MUSC 230 Music for Children	4

► Theatre

	Credits
THEA 110 Technical Production	4
THEA 126 Costuming and Theatre Crafts	4
THEA 130 Elements of Voice and Diction	4
THEA 300 History of Theatre I.....	4
THEA 327 Readers' Theatre	4
THEA 430 Accents and Dialects	4
THEA 456 Techniques of Children's Theatre	4

2. Education majors must complete the following course:

	Credits
ELED 317 Creative Arts Instruction	3

Dance

For more information contact the Theatre and Dance Department.

The dance minor is designed for students who wish to experience dance as an art form and develop appreciation, technique and teaching competencies. Students must complete five courses with grades of C or better. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU.

► Minor Requirements

1. Complete the following core course:

	Credits
DANC 202 Dance Appreciation	4

2. Complete four courses from the following:

	Credits
DANC 162 Creative Modern Dance I	4
or	
DANC 262 Creative Modern Dance II	4
DANC 167 Ballet I.....	4
or	
DANC 267 Ballet II	4
DANC 168 Jazz Dance.....	4
or	
DANC 268 Musical Theatre Dance	4
DANC 360 Dance Teaching.....	4

Earth Science

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

This minor consists of at least 18 credit hours, completed with grades of C or better, at least 15 hours of which are credits not applied toward General Education and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at Salisbury University. Geography majors are not eligible to earn a minor in earth science. Instead, they may complete the Physical Geography Track within the geography major. For more information contact the Department of Geography and Geosciences.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
GEOG 104 Earth and Space Science.....	4
or	
GEOG 105 Introduction to Physical Geography	4
GEOG 103 Introduction to Physical Geology	4
GEOG 201 Weather and Climate	4

2. Complete two of the following courses:

	Credits
GEOG 311 Coastal Processes	3
GEOG 312 Severe and Hazardous Weather	3
GEOG 316 Biogeography	3
GEOG 401 Soil, Water and Environment	3
GEOG 410 Meteorology	3
GEOG 411 Geomorphology	3
GEOG 412 Weather Forecasting and Analysis.....	3
GEOG 413 Applied Climatology	3
GEOL 206* Historical Geology	4
GEOL 405 Environmental Geology	3
* Highly recommended for education majors.	

East Asian Studies

For more information see the Political Science Department.

The East Asian studies minor is an interdisciplinary area studies program with a study abroad requirement, as well as the opportunity to complete most of the minor via a semester abroad program at a foreign SU partner institution.

Requirements of the minor are the following:

1. Complete a minimum of five of the following courses. Within the minimum five courses:
 - a. Complete two language courses (see details that follow).
 - b. Complete the other minor courses by taking three of the courses listed for the areas of "Social Sciences" and "Fine Arts/Humanities" (students must take at least one course in each of these two areas).

► East Asian Language Studies

Complete a minimum of two semesters of study of one East Asian language or demonstrate equivalent language knowledge at the "Novice Mid" level via the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI).

► Social Sciences

	Credits
ANTH 200* Topics in Anthropology	4
ENVR 150* Environmental Perspectives.....	4
GEOG 101 Europe and Asia	4
HIST 362** Chinese Civilization	4
HIST 363 Japanese Civilization	4
HIST 364 Modern Japan.....	4
HIST 460 History of China Since 1800.....	4
POSC 220 Comparative Politics of East Asia	4
POST 420 Politics of China	4
SOCI 301* Studies in Sociology	4

► Fine Arts/Humanities

	Credits
ART 391* Special Topics in Art History.....	4
ENGL 399* International Studies in Literature.....	4
MDFL 248*** Studies in Contemporary Cultures: China	4
MUSC 210* Special Topics in Music	4
MUSC 316* Topics in Music History.....	4
PHIL 312 Introduction to Asian Philosophy	4
PHIL 323 Buddhist Philosophy	4

*When offered with an East Asian-focused topic.

**Offered both on the SU campus and via the Salisbury Abroad: China semester program.

***Offered exclusively on the Salisbury Abroad: China semester program.

2. At least one course for the minor must be completed while studying in an East Asian country. No more than nine transfer credits may count toward the minor. (Note: Students may count four courses/16 credits completed via the semester-long Salisbury Abroad: China program toward the minor, as these are not transfer credits, but SU courses executed abroad via SU's partner institution in Anqing, China.)
3. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
4. No more than one course in the minor may be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

Economics

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in economics may minor in economics. The minor consists of 18 credits, 15 of which cannot be used to satisfy General Education requirements. A minimum of nine credits must be taken at Salisbury University. Each course in the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

A minor in economics consists of the following 18 hours of coursework completed with grades of C or better, at least 15 hours of which are credits not applied toward General Education or Perdue School major requirements and at least nine credits earned at SU:

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
ECON 211 *Micro-Economic Principles	3
ECON 212 *Macro-Economic Principles.....	3
ECON 305 Intermediate Macro-Economic Theory	3
or	
ECON 306 Intermediate Micro-Economic Theory.....	3
* business, accounting and information systems majors can count only one of these courses toward the minor; therefore, they must have four, rather than three economics electives	

2. Select three electives (four electives for business administration, finance, marketing, management, accounting or information systems majors) from 300/400-level economics courses.

English

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). At least three of the English courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English.

English to Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL)

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). At least three of the English courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

Fulfill the following beyond the literature requirement:

1. Select four courses among the following

	Credits
ENGL 240 Introduction to the Study of Language	4
or	
ENGL 430 Principles of Linguistics	4
ENGL 428 ESOL Tests and Measurements	4
ENGL 432 Literacy and ESOL Reading	4
ENGL 433 Language and Culture	4
ENGL 434 Literacy and ESOL Writing	4
ENGL 438 Bilingualism	4
ENGL 439 Second Language Acquisition	4
ENGL 447 Current Approaches to ESOL Instruction	4
ENGL 491 Topics in Linguistics and Language Learning	4

Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English.

Environmental and Land Use Planning

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

This minor provides an opportunity for students interested in environmental issues and problems to complement their major, further strengthen and diversify their undergraduate education, and enhance the range of career opportunities available upon graduation. This minor specifically emphasizes the application of scientific procedures and technological skills to solve environmental land use problems.

Salisbury University requires that at least 15 hours of work applied toward a minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. In addition, a grade of C or better is required in all courses applicable to the minor. Geography and geosciences majors cannot receive credit for a minor in environmental and land use planning. Instead, they may complete the Environmental and Land Use Planning Track within the geography and geosciences major. For more information contact the Department of Geography and Geosciences.

Successful completion of the minor requires the following:

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
GEOG 308 Principles of Planning	3
GEOG 408 Urban Planning	3

2. Complete at least two courses from the following:

	Credits
GEOG 328 Applied Planning	3
GEOG 402 Environmental Planning	3
GEOG 404 Rural Geography and Land Use	3
GEOG 406 Regional Planning	3
GEOG 416 Smart Growth	3

3. Complete at least two courses from the following:

	Credits
GEOG 325 Conservation and Resource Management	3
GEOG 401 Soil, Water and the Environment	3
GEOG 403 Environmental Hazards	3
GEOG 417 Water Resources	3
GEOL 405 Environmental Geology	3

Environmental Studies

For more information see the History Department.

This minor consists of 18 credits. At least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Many of the courses approved for use within the minor have prerequisites. Special topics courses which are applicable to the minor may sometimes be offered through a variety of disciplines. The internship is optional, but highly recommended. Interested students should begin planning for the internship early by discussing it with their major advisor. For more information and for specific course approvals, contact the minor coordinator.

I. Core Natural Science

(select at least one course)

	Credits
BIOL 310 Ecology	4
ENVH 110 Introduction to Environmental Science	3
ENVR 102 Earth Literacy	3

II. Core History or Philosophy

(select at least one course)

	Credits
HIST 386 Wilderness and U.S. Culture, 1492-Present	4
HIST 389 U.S. Environmental History	4
HIST 392 Global Environmental History	4
HIST 483 Environmental History of Delmarva	4
PHIL 306 Animals and Ethics	4
PHIL 318 Environmental Responsibility	4

III. Core Social Science

(select at least one course)

	Credits
CADR 403 Resolving Environmental Conflicts	4
ECON 415 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics	3
POSC 360 Environmental Policy	4
POSC 460 Environmental Law	4
SOCI 390 Sociology of the Environment	4

IV. Additional Courses

Take additional courses from the preceding cores or from the following list:

	Credits
CMAT 444 Environmental Communication	3
ENGL 347 The Wilderness in Literature	4
ENGL 348 Nature in Literature	4

ENVR 150	Environmental Perspectives3 (or other approved* interdisciplinary course)
ENVR 460	Topics in Chesapeake Bay Studies.....3-4
ENVR 480	Internship in Environmental Studies.....3 (or other approved* internship course)
ENVR 495	Environmental Field Studies3-4
GEOG 219	Map Interpretation and Analysis3
GEOG 401	Soil, Water and the Environment3
PHEC 369	Outdoor Adventure Skills3
PHEC 370	Outdoor Leadership3
PSYC 409	Environmental Psychology4

* Approval should be requested from the coordinator of the minor prior to the beginning of the course.

Ethnic and Intercultural Studies

For more information see the Sociology Department.

The minor in ethnic and intercultural studies offers students the opportunity to study other cultures and social groups in a variety of ways. The minor consists of five courses, two courses selected from the required core group and an additional three courses selected from any one of the three tracks (United States minorities, cultural area studies and intercultural studies) or from all courses listed for a more general minor. No more than two courses from any one department may be used to complete the minor.

Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with grades of C or better. Additional information is available from the Department of Sociology.

- Complete two courses from the following core requirements, select one course from each group:

	Credits
Group 1:	
CMAT 300	Intercultural Communication.....4
ENGL 433	Language and Culture4
PHIL 209	Philosophy and Culture4
PSYC 410	Multicultural Issues in Psychology4

Group 2:	
HIST 387	Racism and Discrimination.....4
HIST 440	Minority Groups in United States History4
SOCI 250	Race Relations in Global Perspective4
SOCI 331	Racial and Cultural Minorities.....4

- Select three courses from the courses not chosen in number one and from any of the courses that can be used to satisfy the ethnic and intercultural studies major. Select three courses from one track or select three courses from all courses listed for a more general minor. Courses selected to complete the core may not be used to complete the track requirements. However, courses not selected to complete the core requirements may be used to complete the track requirements. No more than two courses from one department may be used to complete the minor. Special topics courses that address the goals of the minor may be eligible for minor credit with approval by the minor coordinator.

United States Minorities

	Credits
ENGL 338	Literature of the Queer.....4
ENGL 383	African-American Literature4
ENGL 384	Native American Literature4
ENGL 385	Ethnic Literature in America4
HIST 440*	Minority Groups in United States History4
HIST 444	African-American History to 1865.....4
HIST 445	African-American History from 18654
HIST 446	Readings in African-American History4
PHIL 320	African-American Philosophy4
POSC 450	Civil Rights and Liberties4
SOCI 320	Social Movements4
SOCI 331*	Racial and Cultural Minorities.....4

* if not taken to fulfill core requirement

Cultural Areas Studies

	Credits
ENGL 365	Literature of the "Third World"4
FREN 316	French Culture and Civilization I4
FREN 317	French Culture and Civilization II4
FREN 322	French for Business4
FREN 350	Rise and Fall of Sensuality from Middle Ages to 17004
FREN 351	French Literature of Protest in Translation (1700-1970)4
GEOG 310	Regional Geography of Europe3
GERM 350	German Short Story4
HIST 332	National History of Mexico4
HIST 334	Latin American Institutions4
HIST 340	History of Africa to 18704
HIST 341	History of Africa: 1870 to Present.....4
HIST 342	History of India to 18574
HIST 343	History of India: 1857 to Present4
HIST 350	The Middle East to 18004
HIST 355	The Middle East Since 18004
HIST 362	Chinese Civilization4
HIST 460	History of China Since 1800.....4
MDFL 241	French Peoples4
MDFL 245	German Peoples.....4
MDFL 246	Russian Peoples.....4
MDFL 248	Studies in Contemporary Cultures4
PHIL 312	Introduction to Asian Philosophy4
POSC 213	War and Peace in the Middle East.....4
POSC 310	Comparative European Government4
POSC 311	Comparative Government of Developing Nations4
POSC 313	Comparative Politics of the Middle East.....4
POSC 417	Russia and the Soviet Union4
SPAN 315	Elements of Spanish Culture4
SPAN 316	Latin American Culture and Civilization4
SPAN 322	Spanish for Business4
SPAN 330	Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation4
SPAN 335	Survey of Spanish Literature4
SPAN 336	Survey of Latin American Literature4
SPAN 403	Hispanic Culture Through Literature4
SPAN 410	Topics in Hispanic Literature4

Intercultural and Comparative Cultural Studies

	Credits
ANTH 215	Religion, Magic and Witchcraft.....4
CMAT 300*	Intercultural Communication.....4
ENGL 366	World Mythology.....4
ENGL 367	Folklore and Folklife4
ENGL 433*	Language and Culture4
ENGL 438	Bilingualism4
GEOG 101	World Geography3
GEOG 102	World Geography: Africa and the Americas3
GEOG 202	Cultural Geography3
HIST 210	World Religions4
HIST 225	Holocaust: The Extermination of the European Jews.....4
HIST 327	The Habsburg Empire, 1740-1918.....4
HIST 387*	Racism and Discrimination.....4
IDIS 250	Comparative Religions4
PHIL 209*	Philosophy of Culture4
PHIL 325	Philosophy of Religion4
POSC 313	Comparative Politics in the Middle East.....4
PSYC 410*	Multicultural Issues in Psychology4
SOCI 250	Race Relations in Global Perspective4
SOCI 318	Sociology of Religion4

* if not taken to fulfill core requirement

Eligibility of topics courses, studies courses or language courses not listed above will be determined through review of syllabi by the minor coordinator at the request of students and/or faculty.

European Studies

For more information see the director of international education.

The European studies minor is an interdisciplinary area studies program with a study abroad requirement, as well as the opportunity to complete most of the minor via a semester abroad at a foreign SU partner institution.

Complete two courses in non-English European languages or prove non-English European language proficiency via placement exam or interview.

At least one course for the minor must be completed while studying in a European country. No more than nine transfer credits may count toward the minor. (Note: Students may count four courses/16 credits completed via the Salisbury Abroad: Estonia semester study abroad program toward the minor, as these are not transfer credits, but SU courses executed abroad via SU's partner institution in Europe.)

Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor.

Complete five courses from the following. Courses must be taken in a minimum of three different areas:

► Fine Arts Area

	Credits
ART 208 History of Baroque and Rococo Art	4
ART 300 History of Modern Art to 1945	4
ART 301 Northern Renaissance Art	4
ART 306 History of Greek and Roman Art	4
ART 310 History of Italian Renaissance Art	4
ART 391* Special Topics in Art History	4
MUSC 316* Topics in Music History	4
MUSC 305 Music History I	4
MUSC 306 Music History II	4

► History Area

	Credits
HIST 224 Hitler and the Third Reich	4
HIST 225 Holocaust: The Extermination of the European Jews	4
HIST 311 History of England and Great Britain, 1702 to the Present	4
HIST 312 History of Ireland in Modern Times	4
HIST 313 History of Scotland as an Independent Kingdom	4
HIST 321 History of Medieval Europe	4
HIST 322 Renaissance to Revolution (1450-1815)	4
HIST 323 Europe in the 19th Century	4
HIST 324 German History since 1815	4
HIST 325 History of European Revolutions since 1815	4
HIST 326 The French Revolution and Napoleon, 1789-1815	4
HIST 327 The Habsburg Empire, 1740-1918	4
HIST 421 Europe in the 20th Century World	4
HIST 423 Imperial Russia	4
HIST 424 Modern Russia	4
HIST 433 History of Tudor-Stuart Britain	4
HIST 451 World War I	4
HIST 452 The Second World War: A Global History	4
HIST 453 The Cold War: A Global History	4
HIST 490* Studies in History	4

► Humanities Area

	Credits
FREN 316** French Culture and Civilization I	4
FREN 317** French Culture and Civilization II	4
FREN 410*, ** Francophone Topics	4
MDFL 241 The French People	4
MDFL 245 The German People	4
MDFL 246 The Russian People	4
MDFL 399* International Field Study	4
PHIL 308 Ancient Philosophy	4
PHIL 309 Medieval Philosophy	4
PHIL 310* Philosophical Topics	4
PHIL 322 Existentialism	4
PHIL 405 Contemporary Continental Philosophy	4
SPAN 300*** Topics in Spanish	4
SPAN 315*** Spanish Culture and Civilization	4

► Literature Area

	Credits
ENGL 317 German Short Stories	4
ENGL 318* Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation	4
ENGL 349 Norse Literature in Translation	4
ENGL 356 British Literature I: Beginnings to 1660	4
ENGL 357 British Literature II: 1660 to Present	4
ENGL 399* International Studies in Literature	4
ENGL 411 Chaucer	4
ENGL 412 Milton	4
ENGL 413 Shakespeare	4
ENGL 471 Medieval English Literature	4
ENGL 472 Literature of the British Renaissance	4
ENGL 473 Restoration to 18th Century British Literature	4
ENGL 474 Romantic Literature	4
ENGL 475 Victorian Literature	4
ENGL 476 British Novel I: Beginnings to 1837	4
ENGL 477 British Novel II: 1837 to Present	4
ENGL 479 Contemporary Trends in British Literature	4
FREN 350** Sensuality in French Literature from 1000-1700	4
FREN 351** French Literature of Protest 1700 to Present	4
FREN 410** Francophone Topics	4
GERM 350 German Short Stories	4
MDFL 300 Studies in French Literature in Translation	4
MDFL 399* International Field Study	4
SPAN 300*** Topics in Spanish	4
SPAN 330 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation	4
SPAN 335*** Survey of Spanish Literature	4

► Social Sciences Area

	Credits
ANTH 200* Topics in Anthropology	4
ENVR 150* Environmental Perspectives	4
GEOG 101 Europe and Asia	4
GEOG 310 Regional Geography of Europe	4
GEOG 390* International Field Study	4
GEOG 415* Selected Problems	4
GEOG 450* Topics in Geography	4
POSC 204* Topics in Political Science	4
POSC 310 Comparative European Government	4
POSC 399* International Field Study	4
POSC 417 Russia and the Soviet Union	4
POSC 480* Studies in Political Science	4
SOCI 301* Studies in Sociology	4

* With a Europe-focused topic.

** Taught in French.

*** Taught in Spanish.

Exercise Science

For more information see the Health and Sport Sciences Department.

The minor in exercise science consists of a minimum of 20 credit hours. Students must complete each course with a grade of C or better. The University requires that at least 15 of the hours are not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine of these hours must be earned at the University. Exercise science majors are not eligible to earn a minor in exercise science.

1. Complete the following required courses:

	Credits
HLTH 217 Nutrition, Health and Human Performance	3
EXSC 332 Exercise Physiology	4
EXSC 333 Kinesiology	4

2. Select nine credits from the following:

	Credits
EXSC 213 Prevention and Management of Exercise Injuries	3
EXSC 240 Fitness Testing	3
EXSC 312 Strength Training Techniques and Program Design	3
EXSC 462 Exercise and Special Populations	4
EXSC 481 Stress Testing and Exercise Prescription	4

Film

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete four courses in the department beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements (ENGL 103 with a C or better and the General Education literature course). Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English. At least three of the English courses beyond ENGL 103 used for the minor must be taken at SU, and a minimum of three courses must be taken at the 300/400 level. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

Fulfill the following beyond the literature requirement:

1. Select four courses from among the following:

	Credits
ENGL 220 Introduction to Film	4
ENGL 221 Literature and Film	4
ENGL 301 Studies in English: Language, Film or Writing	4
(if approved by film concentration faculty)	
ENGL 323 Major Film Directors	4
ENGL 324 Film Genre	4
ENGL 401 Studies in Film	4
ENGL 402 Film History	4
ENGL 404 International Cinema	4
ENGL 408 Film Theory	4
ENGL 494 Topics in English: Writing or Film	4
(if approved by film concentration faculty)	

Finance

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

A minimum of nine credits must be taken at Salisbury University. Each course in the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

The finance minor provides general exposure to finance and is intended to help prepare nonfinancial majors for employment in a variety of fields that require financial sophistication. Examples include corporate accounting, consulting, real estate, marketing of insurance and financial products. The finance minor requires 21-24 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other Perdue School requirements. The finance minor requires the following course of study.

1. Required courses:

	Credits
MATH 155 Modern Statistics	3
ACCT 201 Introduction to Financial Accounting.....	3
ECON 211 Micro-Economics Principles	3
and	
ECON 212 Macro-Economics Principles	3
or	
ECON 150 Principles of Economics	3
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
FINA 441 Investments I	3

2. Two courses from the following:

	Credits
FINA 312 Risk Management and Insurance.....	3
FINA 440 Corporate Finance	3
FINA 442 Financial Derivatives	3
FINA 443 Essentials of Real Estate	3
FINA 445 Financial Institutions and Markets	3
FINA 446 Retirement Planning	3
FINA 447 International Financial Management	3
FINA 448 Estate Planning	3
FINA 449 Practicum in Portfolio Management	3

The finance minor is open to any non-finance major at SU. Finance minors must register with the director of academic services in the Perdue School.

French

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in French consist of the following:

1. Complete five courses from the following, including one civilization and one literature course:

	Credits
FREN 202 Intermediate French II	4
FREN 310 Intermediate Composition.....	4
FREN 312 Intermediate Conversation	4
FREN 316 French Civilization I	4
or	
FREN 317 French Civilization II	4
FREN 325 French Culture through Literature	4
or	
FREN 350 The Rise and Fall of Sensuality	4
or	
FREN 351 Literature of Protest	4

2. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
3. At least four courses of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements.
4. A maximum of eight credits of transfer or placement credit may be applied toward the minor.

Gender Studies

For more information see the History Department.

This minor consists of five courses, with distribution requirements directing students into courses from a minimum of three departments, with no more than two courses in one department. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Contact the Department of History for additional information.

1. Complete four courses in at least two disciplines from the following:

	Credits
ART 335 Women in Art	4
CMAT 304 Communication, Gender and Culture.....	4
CMAT 405 Family Communication	4
CMAT 490 Communication Seminar (approved topics)	4
ENGL 300 Studies in English (approved topics)	4
ENGL 338 Literature of the Queer	4
ENGL 342 Women in Literature	4
ENGL 386 American Women Writers of Color.....	4
ENGL 401 Studies in Film (approved topics).....	4
ENGL 461 Feminist Literature and Theory	4
IDIS/	
HIST 213 Introduction to Gender Studies.....	4
HIST 375 Topics in American Studies (approved topics)	4
HIST 377 Women in Early American History	4
HIST 378 Women in Modern America	4
HIST 490 Studies in History (approved topics)	4
PHIL 310 Philosophical Topics (approved topics)	4
PHIL 316 Philosophy and Feminism	4
POSC 205 Women in Politics	4
PSYC 325 Psychology of Sexuality	4
PSYC 334 Psychology of Women	4
PSYC 336 Psychology of Men	4
SOCI 301 Studies in Sociology	4
SOCI 314 Sociology of Gender.....	4
SOCI 325 Sexuality, Alternatives and Society.....	4
SOCI 363 Women in Development	4
XXXX XXX Independent Study with advisor approval	4

2. Complete the following interdisciplinary capstone course:

	Credits
IDIS 485 Gender Studies Capstone Seminar (spring semester).....	4

Geographic Information Science

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

The interdisciplinary minor in geographic information science requires the completion of at least 21 credit hours, of which 17 are not counted for General Education and at least 12 hours are earned at Salisbury University. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with a C or better. Geography majors are not eligible to earn a minor in geographic information science. Instead they may complete the Geographic Information Science Track within the geography and geoscience major. An Upper-Division Certificate in Geographic Information Science is also offered. For more information contact the Department of Geography and Geosciences.

1. Complete the following 15 credit hours of coursework:

	Credits
COSC 117 Programming Fundamentals	4
or	
COSC 118 Introductory Scientific Programming with Visual Basic.....	4
or	
COSC 120 Computer Science I	4
GEOG 219 Map Interpretation and Analysis	3
GEOG 319 Geographic Information Science	4
GEOG 419 Advanced Geographic Information Science	4

2. Complete two of the following courses:

	Credits
ART 227 Computer Graphic Design	4
COSC 220 Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis	4
COSC 482 Computer Graphics	3
GEOG 320 Cartographic Visualization	3
GEOG 321 Remote Sensing of the Environment	3
GEOG 435 GIS Programming.....	3
INFO 211 Information Systems Concepts for Management	3
INFO 386 Database Management Systems	3

Geography

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

The minor in geography requires at least 18 hours of geography, of which at least 15 hours are not used to satisfy General Education requirements, at least 12 hours are 200-level or higher, at least six hours are at the 300/400 level and at least nine hours are earned at Salisbury University. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

Students should select courses that complement/supplement their major/interests. Faculty are available for students seeking advice in planning a sequence of courses for the minor.

German

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in German consist of five courses. Only courses in which a student earns a grade of C or better may be applied to the minor. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
GERM 202 Intermediate German II	4
GERM 310 Intermediate Composition.....	4
GERM 312 Intermediate Conversation	4
GERM 350 German Short Stories.....	4
MDFL 245 German Peoples.....	4

Gerontology

For more information see the Sociology Department.

The gerontology minor requires completion of five courses, only one of which may be used to satisfy General Education and at least three courses must be earned at SU. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
PSYC 322* Psychology of Aging	4
SOCI 361 Aging and Society	4

2. Choose at least three courses from the following:

	Credits
PSYC 323* Psychology of Death and Dying	4
SOCI 416 Individual Directed Study	1-4
SOCI 498 Internship in Sociology	1-4
SOWK 350* Social Work with Older People.....	3
SOWK 405* Field Instruction in Social Work I	3
SOWK 407* Field Instruction in Social Work II.....	3

Individual directed-study courses from various majors may be utilized with the permission of the coordinator of the gerontology minor. Students are encouraged to organize their elective selections to complement their major academic and/or vocational areas of interest. For detailed information, contact the Sociology Department.

Health

For more information see the Health and Sport Sciences Department.

The health minor requires the completion of at least 18 credits with grades of C or better. At least 15 credits applied toward the minor must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine hours must be credits earned at the University. Health education majors are not eligible to earn a minor in health.

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
HLTH 110 Foundations of Health Education	3
HLTH 225 Health Behavior	3
HLTH 325 Planning and Assessing Health Programs	3

2. Select at least nine credit hours from the following:

	Credits
HLTH 120 Consumer Health and Safety	3
HLTH 217 Nutrition, Health and Human Performance	3
HLTH 230 Chronic and Communicable Diseases	3
HLTH 240 Drug Education.....	3
HLTH 311 Human Sexuality Education	3
HLTH 401 Community Health	3

History

For more information see the History Department.

The history minor allows students in other fields to gain a broad base in the humanities and social sciences and thus enhance their ability to reach higher levels of achievement in their own professional specialization. Additional information about this minor is available in the department.

The requirements include the following:

1. Complete the history core survey courses:

	Credits
HIST 101 World Civilizations	4
HIST 102 World Civilizations	4
HIST 201 History of the U.S. I	4
HIST 202 History of the U.S. II.....	4

2. Complete two additional history courses at the 300/400 level.

- Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
- At least 15 credits applied toward the minor must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least three courses must be completed at SU.

Information Systems

For more information see the Perdue School advising services coordinator.

The information systems minor is designed to be a desirable complement to a myriad of other majors and to provide students with an opportunity to differentiate themselves in the employment marketplace. The information systems minor is open to any student at SU, except information systems majors. The minor requires 18 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other degree requirements. The information systems minor requires the following course of study.

- Required courses include:

	Credits
INFO 211 Information Systems Concepts for Management	3
INFO 301 Business Applications Development	3
INFO 385 Data Communications and Networking	3
INFO 386 Database Management Systems	3
INFO XXX Any 300-/400-level INFO Course	3

- Complete one course from the following:

	Credits
ACCT 420 Accounting Information Systems	3
COSC 120 Computer Science I	4
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
GEOG 319 Geographic Information Systems	4
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management	3
INFO XXX Any 300-/400-level INFO Course	3

All courses must be completed with a C or better, and none may be credit only. At least nine credits must be earned at Salisbury University. Course substitutions are not allowed. Students must declare the information systems minor with the director of academic services in the Perdue School.

International Studies

For more information see the Political Science Department.

This minor, which consists of seven courses, requires that students have knowledge of a language and culture different from that of the United States. At least 15 hours taken to complete the minor must be from courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine hours must be taken at SU. No more than three courses in the minor can be taken from courses in a student's major. Grades of C or better are required for all courses in the major.

- Complete the following three-course core:

- Complete the following:

	Credits
POSC 210 Introduction to International Relations	4

- Complete one course from the following:

	Credits
ECON 150 Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 212 Macroeconomic Principles	3
(Prerequisite ECON 211)	

- Complete one course from the following:

	Credits
ANTH 100 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics	4
GEOG 101 World Geography: Europe and Asia	3
GEOG 102 World Geography: Africa and Americas	3
GEOG 203 Economic Geography	3
SOCI 250 Race Relations in Global Perspective	4

- Select four courses that can be used to satisfy the requirements for one of the three concentrations within the international studies major. The four courses must be approved by an international studies academic advisor. No more than two courses can be from the same department. At least three courses must be at the 300/400 level.

- Additionally, students must demonstrate mid-level proficiency in a foreign language by completing a 202-level language course with a grade of C or better or by scoring above 202 level on a placement test.

Latin American Studies

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

The Latin American studies minor is an interdisciplinary area studies program with a study abroad requirement, as well as the opportunity to complete most of the minor via a semester abroad at a foreign SU partner institution.

Requirements for the minor in Latin American studies include the following:

- Complete five of the following courses. Courses must be taken in a minimum of three different areas

Credits

Fine Arts

ART 391 Special Topics in Art History *§	4
MUSC 316 Topics in Music History *§	4

History

HIST 332 National History of Mexico	4
HIST 334 Colonial Latin America	4
HIST 335 Modern Latin America 1800-Present	4
HIST 490 Studies in History *	4

Humanities

ENGL 318 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation §	4
SPAN 300 Topics in Spanish Studies *†§	4
SPAN 316 Latin American Culture and Civilization †§	4
SPAN 330 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation §	4
SPAN 336 Survey of Latin American Literature †§	4

Social Sciences

ANTH 200 Topics in Anthropology *§	4
ENVR 150 Environmental Perspectives *§	3
ENVR 200 Environmental Studies in the Amazon	3
ENVR 495 Environmental Field Studies	4
POSC 204 Topics in Political Science *§	4
POSC 480 Studies in Political Science *	4
SOCI 301 Studies in Sociology *§	4
SOCI 339 Immigration	4
SOCI 363 Women and Development	4

* With Latin America-focused topic.

† Taught in Spanish.

§ Regularly offered via SU Semester in Ecuador: Latin American Studies Track

- Complete a minimum of two semesters of Spanish or demonstrate equivalent knowledge via placement exam or presentation of other evidence of said knowledge. (Note: Spanish component of enhancement package included in SU's Salisbury Abroad: Ecuador semester-long program fulfills one of the two required semesters.) Student may replace or combine Spanish with another Latin American language studied abroad with permission.

- At least one course for the minor must be completed while studying in a Latin American country. No more than nine transfer credits may count toward the minor. (Note: Students may count four courses/16 credits completed via the Salisbury Abroad: Ecuador program toward the minor, as these are not transferable credits, but SU courses executed abroad via SU's partner institution in Latin America.)

- Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
- No more than one course in the minor may be used to satisfy General Education requirements.

Marketing Management

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in accounting, business administration, finance, management or information systems may minor in marketing management.

This program provides a survey of marketing management education and is excellent preparation for careers in promotion management (advertising and sales), fashion merchandising, retail management, purchasing distribution, public relations, etc., as well as operating a small business. It is *not* recommended as preparation for graduate study in business administration (see business administration minor). At least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. The required courses of the minor are:

	Credits
BUAD 103 *Introduction to Business	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management.....	3
ECON 150 **Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 211 **Micro-Economic Principles	3
or	
ECON 212 **Macro-Economic Principles	3

* not open to students concurrently enrolled in, or with academic credit for, any 300/400-level BUAD/ACCT/INFO courses (such students are to substitute ACCT 248: Legal Environment)
 ** ECON 150, 211 or 212 may be used to satisfy General Education IIB requirements

plus any three of the following electives:

	Credits
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MKTG 331 Advertising and Promotions	3
MKTG 332 Buyer Behavior	3
MKTG 333 Sales Management.....	3
MKTG 334 Principles of Retailing	3
MGMT 428 Entrepreneurship	3

Mathematics

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in mathematics consists of at least 18 semester hours of mathematics, including MATH 201, of which 15 are not counted for General Education, 12 are numbered 201 or higher, 12 are not being applied to another minor in the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, and at least three are at the 300/400 level. Each course in the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better, and at least nine credits must be earned at Salisbury University.

Middle School Science Education

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The middle school science minor consists of a minimum of 23 credits, 15 of which must be beyond those required for General Education. Required courses include a 100-level course in biology, physical geography and either chemistry or physics (two of which must include a lab and may count for General Education credit), and a laboratory safety class. In

addition, students must take three additional science courses from at least two content area prefixes* (i.e. BIOL, CHEM, ENVH, ENVR, GEOG, GEOL, PHYS), with at least six credits at the 200-level or above. Additionally, students must take EDUC 470: Practicum in Middle School Science Education. All classes must be passed with a grade of C or better. At least nine credits must be earned at SU.

- Complete the following core courses or equivalents (at least two of which must have labs) approved by minor coordinator for a total of 12-13 credits:

	Credits
BIOL 101* Fundamentals of Biology	4
CHEM 101*/	
PHYS 101* Physical Science	4
GEOG 104* Earth and Space Science.....	4
BIOL 115/	
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Laboratory	4

* Classes/Prefixes shown are the preferred core classes at SU, but transfer classes, one of which may be three credits, can be substituted on the approval of the minor coordinator. The general distribution of science areas must be maintained.

- Complete at least three additional classes (lab or non-lab) that are approved for the minor in at least two content area prefixes: BIOL, CHEM, ENVH, ENVR, GEOG/GEOL**, PHYS for a total 8-12 credits. At least six of these credits must be at the 200 level or above.

** For the purposes of this minor, GEOL and GEOG will be considered one content area. GEOG classes used for area two must be physical geography or geography methodology classes.

- Complete EDUC 470: Practicum in Middle School Science Education (3 credits).

Interested students must contact the minor coordinator to establish an approved list of classes to take for the minor at the time of registration for the minor.

Music

For more information see the Music Department.

Students must complete a minimum of 24 hours of coursework to complete a minor in music. Of those, only one course may be used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine hours must be credits earned at SU. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. The requirements are as follows:

- Complete two core courses:

	Credits
MUSC 201 Introduction to Music Theory	4
or	
MUSC 203 Theory I	3
(determined by Theory Advisory Exam)	
and	
MUSC 114 Music Appreciation	4

- Complete three credit hours of music ensembles (MUSA 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110 or 131).

- Complete remaining 13-14 music credit hours, six of which must be at the 300/400 level (MUSA or MUSC).

Outdoor Education Leadership

For more information see the Health and Sport Sciences Department.

The minor in outdoor education leadership consists of a minimum of 19 credit hours. Salisbury University requires that at least 15 hours of work applied to the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements and that at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at

the University. In addition, a grade of C or better is required in all courses applicable to the minor.

1. Complete the following core courses:

	Credits
PHEC 201 Wilderness First Aid	3
PHEC 370 Camp Leadership and Management	3
PHEC 371 Outdoor Leadership Techniques	3
PHEC 472 Experiential Learning and Methods of Teaching Outdoor Activities	3

2. Complete at least six credits from the following:

	Credits
PHEC 209 Camping and Backpacking.....	3
PHEC 210 Scuba Diving	3
PHEC 220 Canoeing and Kayaking	3
PHEC 221 Wilderness Navigation	3

Philosophy

For more information see the Philosophy Department.

For a minor in philosophy, a student must complete five courses, with at least two at the 300/400 level. Of these, one course must be taken from the *Classical Core*, one course from the *History of Philosophy* and three courses from *Philosophy Electives*. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU. Additionally, minors require grades of C or better in all courses applicable to the minor.

Physics

For more information see the Physics Department.

The physics minor requires the completion of at least 17 credits with grades of C or better. At least 15 credits applied toward the minor must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine hours must be credits earned at the University.

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
PHYS 221 Physics I	4
PHYS 223 Physics II	4
PHYS 225 Physics III	3
PHYS 309 Mathematical Physics.....	3

2. Select at least four additional credits of 300/400-level physics courses.

Political Science

For more information see the Political Science Department.

The minor in political science consists of a minimum of five courses with minimum grades of C. POSC 101 or 110 is required and at least two other courses must be upper-division credits. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU.

Interested students should contact the department chairperson.

Psychology

For more information see the Psychology Department.

The minor in psychology consists of a minimum of five courses. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU. All courses in the minor must be completed with grades of C or better:

1. Complete the following core course:

	Credits
PSYC 101 General Psychology	4

2. Select four additional psychology courses.

Religious Studies

For more information see the Philosophy Department.

This minor offers students the opportunity to study the nature of religion from a variety of scholarly perspectives—anthropology, English, history, philosophy and sociology. The minor consists of a minimum of five courses, with at least three at the 300/400 level. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Students interested in the minor should contact the Philosophy Department, which coordinates the program.

1. Complete one of the following core courses:

	Credits
IDIS 250 Comparative Religions	4
or	
HIST 210 Introduction to World Religions	4

2. Select a minimum of four courses from those listed here. Select from at least three different departments:

	Credits
ANTH 200 Topics in Anthropology	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
ANTH 215 Religion, Magic and Witchcraft.....	4
ENGL 300 Studies in English.....	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
ENGL 301 Studies in English.....	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
ENGL 341 The Bible as Literature	4
ENGL 366 World Mythology	4
ENGL 384 Native American Literature	4
ENGL 401 Studies in Film	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
HIST 210* Introduction to World Religions	4
HIST 215 Topics in History	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
HIST 320 History of the Early Christian Church	4
HIST 371 Introduction to Classical Mythology	4
HIST 375 Topics in American Studies	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
HIST 382 American Religious History	4
IDIS 250* Comparative Religions	4
PHIL 309 Medieval Philosophy.....	4
PHIL 310 Philosophical Topics	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
PHIL 323 Buddhist Philosophy	4
PHIL 324 Topics in Asian Philosophy (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	4
PHIL 325 Philosophy of Religion	4
PHIL 402 The Problem of God	4
PHIL 450 Philosophical Concepts in Literature	4
(when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	
SOCI 318 Sociology of Religion	4

* When not used to satisfy the core course requirement.

Social Studies

For more information see the Education Specialties Department.

The social studies minor provides prospective teachers the opportunity to do coursework in a variety of social science disciplines in preparation for applying for the social studies teaching certificate. As certification in social studies is granted by the state, not the University, completion of the minor requirements and the appropriate teacher education courses does not guarantee certification. Contact the Education Specialties Department for further information.

The requirements for the social studies minor consist of 20-24 semester hours, 15 of which must be beyond the courses used to fulfill the General Education and academic major requirements. All courses in the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better. The courses taken for the minor will be determined by the student's major.

economics: eight credits history, six credits human geography, eight credits political science

geography: eight credits history, six credits economics, eight credits political science

history: eight credits political science, six credits economics, six credits human geography

political science: eight credits history, six credits economics, six credits human geography

elementary and early childhood education: four credits history, eight credits political science, six credits economics, six credits human geography (four credits from history and three credits from human geography courses listed here may also be used to satisfy General Education requirements)

Courses may be selected from the following:

	Credits
ECON 211 Micro-Economic Principles	3
ECON 212 Macro-Economic Principles	3
GEOG 100 Introduction to Human Geography	3
GEOG 101 World Regions: Europe and Asia	3
GEOG 102 World Regions: Africa and America	3
GEOG 202 Cultural Geography	3
GEOG 203 Economic Geography	3
GEOG 301 World Regions	3
GEOG 302 Geography of the U.S. and Canada	3
HIST 201 History of the U.S.	4
HIST 202 History of the U.S.	4
POSC 101 Introduction to Politics and Government	4
POSC 110 American National Government	4
POSC 202 State and Local Government in the U.S.	4
POSC 210 Introduction to International Relations	4
POSC 311 Comparative Governments of Developing Nations	4

Social studies minor students with a social science major other than history may take the secondary education track courses, including internship. These students must meet the same entrance requirements, as well as complete all program requirements, as those admitted to approved programs.

Sociology

For more information see the Sociology Department.

Students must complete a minimum of five courses in sociology, at two of which must be at the 300/400 level, with grades of C or better in each course. Only one of the courses in the minor may be used to satisfy a General Education requirement and at least three of the courses must be completed at SU.

Spanish

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in Spanish consist of five courses. Only courses in which a student earns a grade of C or better may be applied to the minor. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least two courses must be completed at SU.

	Credits
SPAN 202 Spanish in Review	4
SPAN 310 Oral and Written Composition	4
or	
SPAN 313 Effective Reading and Writing for Heritage Speakers	4

SPAN 315 Spanish Culture and Civilization.....	4
or	
SPAN 316 Latin American Culture and Civilization	4
SPAN 226 Survey of Spanish Literature	4
or	
SPAN 335 Survey of Latin American Literature	4
SPAN XXX* 300-/400-Level Course Taught in Spanish	4

*SPAN 330 Hispanic Literature in Translation does not count toward this requirement.

Statistics

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in statistics consists of at least 18 credits and requires completion of the following courses with a grade of C or better.

1. An introductory statistics course:

	Credits
MATH 213* Statistical Thinking	3
MATH 214* Statistics Laboratory	1
or	
MATH 155 Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3

*Students taking MATH 213 must register for MATH 214 concurrently.

2. A calculus course:

MATH 201 Calculus I	4
or	
MATH 160 Applied Calculus.....	3

3. At least four approved courses from the following: MATH 313, MATH 314, MATH 380*, MATH 390* or MATH 495*, MATH 413, MATH 414, MATH 493, or any statistics or research course approved by the chair of the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science.

In addition, at least 15 credit hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine hours must be taken at Salisbury University.

* At most one course from MATH 380, MATH 390 and MATH 495 may be used toward the minor.

Theatre

For more information see the Theatre and Dance Department.

Students must complete five courses (including one at 300/400 level) with grades of C or better. Only one course may be used to meet a General Education requirement and at least three courses must be earned at SU. This minor is not available to theatre majors.

1. Complete three courses:

	Credits
THEA 100 Theatre Appreciation	4
or	
THEA 300 History of Theatre I	4
THEA 110 Technical Production	4
or	
THEA 126 Costuming and Theatre Crafts	4
THEA 200 Voice and Movement Fundamentals	4
or	
THEA 210 Design Fundamentals.....	4

2. Take two additional theatre courses (including one at 300/400 level).

Transfusion Services/Blood Bank

For more information see the Medical Laboratory Science Program in the Health Sciences Department.

Students must complete 24 hours with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements. At least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 215 Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIOL 216 Anatomy and Physiology II	4
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab	1
MDTC 300 Principles of Medical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 301 Hematology I	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 431 Introduction to Transfusion Services	3

SU/UMES MINORS

Salisbury University and the University of Maryland Eastern Shore (UMES) have a cooperative agreement through which students earn minors at either institution. Students should consult with the Provost's Office for the names of department chairs who administer these minors:

- Agribusiness (18 credits)
- Animal and Poultry Science (18 credits)
- Construction Management (24 credits)
- Construction Management: Technical (24 credits)
- Fashion Merchandising (18 credits)
- Food and Beverage Management (18 credits)
- Hotel Administration (18 credits)
- Plant/Soil Science (18 credits)
- Technology Education Teaching Certificate (36 credits)
- Technology Education with a
Technical Application for Industry (24 credits)