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Date of Publication	Conditions	Copyright Term in the U.S.
Before July 1st, 1909	<i>None.</i>	In the public domain.
<b>Works Published Abroad Before 1978 in Compliance with U.S. Formalities</b>		
July 1st, 1909 through 1922	<i>Published in compliance with U.S. formalities.</i>	In the public domain.
1923 through 1977	<i>Published with notice, and still in copyright in its home country as of January 1st, 1996.</i>	95 years after publication date. <sup>3</sup>
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July 1st, 1909 through 1922	<i>Published in a language other than English and without subsequent republication with a copyright notice.</i>	In the 9th Judicial Circuit, the same as for an unpublished work; in the rest of the U.S., likely to be in the public domain.
1923 through 1977	<i>In the public domain in its home country as of January 1st, 1996.</i>	In the public domain.
1923 through 1977	<i>Published in a language other than English, without subsequent republication with a copyright notice, and not in the public domain in its home country as of January 1st, 1996.</i>	In the 9th Judicial Circuit, the same as for an unpublished work; in the rest of the U.S., likely to be 95 years after publication date.
1923 through 1977	<i>Published in English, without subsequent republication with a copyright notice, and not in the public domain in its home country as of January 1st, 1996.</i>	95 years after publication date.
<b>Works Published Abroad After January 1st, 1978</b>		
After January 1st, 1978	<i>Copyright in the work in its home country has not expired by January 1st, 1996.</i>	70 years after death of author, or if work of corporate authorship, the shorter of 95 years from publication, or 120 years from creation.
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After July 1st, 1909	<i>Created by a resident of Afghanistan, Bhutan, Ethiopia, Iran, Iraq, Nepal, San Marino, and possibly Yemen, and published in one of these countries.</i>	Not protected by U.S. copyright law because they are not party to international copyright agreements.
After July 1st, 1909	<i>Works whose copyright was once owned or administered by the Alien Property Custodian, and whose copyright, if restored, would as of January 1st, 1996, be owned by a government.</i>	Not protected by U.S. copyright law.