

Undergraduate Minors

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MINORS

Salisbury University provides undergraduates with an opportunity to develop special competencies in a variety of areas outside their major fields of study. The University requires that at least 15 hours of the work applied toward a minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Additionally, minors require grades of C or better in all courses applicable to the minor. Minors are offered both in specific departments and in several interdisciplinary areas.

Salisbury University offers the following minors:

Accounting
American Studies
Anthropology
Art
Biology
Business Administration
Business and Professional Writing
Chemistry
Clinical Biochemistry
Clinical Hematology
Clinical Microbiology
Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution
Communication Arts
Comparative Literature
Computer Science
Creative Arts
Dance
Earth Science
Economics
English
English to Speakers of Others Language (ESOL)
Environmental/Land-Use Planning
Environmental Issues
Ethnic and Intercultural Studies
Exercise Science
Finance
French
Gender Studies
Geographic Information Science
Geography
German
Gerontology
Health
History
Information Systems
Interdisciplinary Science
International Studies
Marketing Management
Mathematics
Music
Philosophy
Physics
Political Science

Psychology
Religious Studies
Social Studies
Sociology
Spanish
Statistics
Theatre
Transfusion Services/Blood Bank

Accounting

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in accounting may minor in accounting.

This program provides students with a basic core accounting background. For non-accounting business majors, the minor would provide excellent credentials for those seeking careers in organizations or occupations where a background in accounting and budget administration is important. In addition, the minor could be utilized by non-accounting business majors to fulfill the necessary accounting prerequisites for entry into the accounting track of the M.B.A. program at SU. By selecting the appropriate accounting electives in the minor and in the M.B.A. program, these students would satisfy both the current course requirements and the current credit hour requirements established by the state of Maryland to sit for the CPA exam. The minor would also be useful for non-accounting majors seeking other prestigious certifications such as the CFM (Certificate in Financial Management).

The minor in accounting could be utilized by non-business majors in establishing credentials for their careers. The minor in accounting consists of 18 credits, any of which may be used to fulfill other Perdue School requirements. Nine of the 18 credits must be completed at SU and at least 15 credits applied toward the minor cannot be used to satisfy General Education requirements. All courses in the minor must be completed with a C or better. Only those courses listed as fulfilling the minor are accepted.

1. Required accounting courses:

	Credits
ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting I	3
ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting II	3
ACCT 302 Cost Accounting I	3
ACCT 304 Intermediate Accounting I	3

2. Required accounting elective, one course from the following:

	Credits
ACCT 305 Intermediate Accounting II*	3
ACCT 341 Federal Income Tax Accounting: Personal	3
ACCT 420 Accounting Information Systems	3
ACCT 430 International Accounting	3
ACCT 435 Accounting in its Global Setting	3

* Students must pass the Accounting Program Admission Test (APAT) prior to enrolling in ACCT 305.

3. Required elective, one course from the following:

	Credits
FINA 104 Personal Finance	3
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
INFO 211 Information Systems Concepts	3

The accounting minor is open to any non-accounting major at SU.

Accounting minors must register in advance with the director of academic service in the Perdue School.

American Studies

For more information see the History Department.

This minor is administered jointly by the History and English departments. The minor consists of 18 credit hours. At least 15 credit hours must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine hours must be completed at SU. All courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
HIST 412 Social and Cultural History of the United States I (1600-1875)	3
HIST 413 Social and Cultural History of the United States II (1876-present)	3
HIST 375 Topics in American Studies (also cross listed as ENGL 300—Studies in English, to be taken twice under different course titles recorded with the registrar	6

2. Select six credit hours from the following:

	Credits
ENGL 480 Colonial American Literature	3
ENGL 481 The American Renaissance	3
ENGL 484 American Novel I: Beginnings to 1900	3
ENGL 485 American Novel II: 1900-1945	3
ENGL 486 American Novel III: 1945 to Present	3

Anthropology

For more information see the History Department.

Students must complete 18 semester hours in anthropology and related disciplines with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work in the minor must be in courses not applied toward General Education requirements and at least nine credits must be completed at SU. For more information, contact the Department of History. The minor requires the following coursework:

1. Complete 12 hours from the following core; three hours must be at the 300- or 400-level:

	Credits
ANTH 101 Introduction to Anthropology	3
ANTH 212 Cultural Anthropology	3
ANTH 215 Religion, Magic and Witchcraft	3
ANTH 250 Archaeology of Ancient Societies	3
ANTH 350 Physical Anthropology	3
ANTH 355 North American Indian	3
ANTH 410 Archaeological Field Methods	6
ANTH 450 Comparative Cultures	3
ANTH 459 Seminar in Anthropology	3
ANTH 497 Undergraduate Research	3

2. Select six hours from collateral areas, including the following courses:

	Credits
BIOL 105 Biology and Society	3
ENGL 240 Introduction to the Study of Language	3
GEOG 105 Introduction to Physical Geography	4
GEOG 202 Cultural Geography	3
HIST 300 Historic Archaeology of Maryland's Eastern Shore	3
HIST 319 Roman History	3
HIST 370 Greek History	3
HIST 371 Introduction to Classical Mythology	3
HIST 395 Material Culture Studies in American History	3
HIST 471 Bronze Age Aegean	3
HIST 472 *Studies in Classical Archaeology	3
HIST 473 Roman Archaeology	3
HIST 474 History of Ancient Egypt	3
HIST 475 Greek Archaeology	3
HIST 480 Museum Studies	3

* may be taken twice under different course titles

Art

For more information see the Art Department.

At least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor.

The minor in studio art has the following requirements:

1. Complete the following 12 semester hours:

	Credits
ART 120 Two-Dimensional Design	3
ART 130 Drawing I	3
ART 201 Introduction to Art History	3
ART 220 Principles of Color	3
or	
ART 225 Three-Dimensional Design	3

2. Take nine additional semester hours in art, at least three of which must be at the 300/400 level.

Biology

For more information see the Biology Department.

The minor in biology consists of a minimum of 18 credit hours. Required courses include BIOL 210 and two of the following courses: BIOL 211, BIOL 212 and BIOL 213. The six hours of additional requirements need to be above the 100 level with at least three hours at the 300/400 level. Approved courses include all biology courses at or above the 200 level, except BIOL 214, BIOL 217, BIOL 219, BIOL 416, BIOL 419 and BIOL 450, and may include ENVH 210, ENVH 301 and ENVH 302. Students must earn minimum grades of C in all courses they use for the minor. The University requires that at least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses that are not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Biology majors are ineligible to earn a biology minor.

Business Administration

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in accounting, business administration, finance, management, marketing or information systems may minor in business administration.

This program provides general exposure to business administration. It is intended to help prepare non-business majors for employment in business organizations or to gain entrance into M.B.A. programs. Students who complete the appropriate electives within the business administration minor within the baccalaureate programs and meet M.B.A. program admissions standards can obtain the Perdue School M.B.A. degree in as little as one calendar year of graduate study (i.e., 4+1 program). Perdue School M.B.A. program prerequisite courses are listed in the section following the business administration minor requirements. Students intending to pursue M.B.A. programs at other institutions should consult the entrance requirements of the schools they expect to attend. At least 15 credits of coursework applied toward the minor cannot be used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine credits must be completed at SU. All courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Required lower division courses (9 hours):

	Credits
MATH 155 *Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3
ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting I	3

ECON 150	*Principles of Economics	3
or		
ECON 211	*Micro-Economics Principles	3
* MATH 155, 201, ECON 150, 211 or 212 may be used to satisfy General Education requirements		

2. Required upper division courses (6 hours):

	Credits
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management	3

3. Electives (9 hours). Select three of the following:

	Credits
INFO 281 ***Intermediate Business Statistics	3
or	
MATH 201 Calculus I	3
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
INFO 326 Production and Operations Management	3
ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting II	3
ECON 212 **Macro-Economics Principles	3
INFO 211 Information Concepts for Management	3
** May not take ECON 212 if ECON 150 is taken as the required lower division economics course	
*** Students selecting INFO 281 must complete MATH 160 prior to INFO 281.	

Students in the 4+1 program should select the following courses toward the business administration minor. These include all undergraduate courses required for admission to the Perdue School M.B.A. program.

4. Required lower division courses (12 hours):

	Credits
MATH 155 *Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3
INFO 281 ***Intermediate Business Statistics	3
or	
MATH 201 Calculus I	3
ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting I	3
ECON 150 *Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 211 *Micro-Economics Principles	3
* MATH 155, 201, ECON 150, 211 may be used to satisfy General Education requirements	
*** Students selecting INFO 281 must complete MATH 160 prior to INFO 281.	

5. Required upper division courses (12 hours):

	Credits
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
INFO 326 Production and Operations Management	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management	3

Students who complete the courses above within their baccalaureate program and meet M.B.A. program admissions standards can obtain the Perdue School M.B.A. degree in as little as one calendar year of graduate study (i.e., 4+1 program). Student desiring to pursue the 4+1 program should consult the director of the M.B.A. program as early as possible.

Business and Professional Writing

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete 15 credit hours in English beyond those used to fulfill General Education requirements. At least nine of the credits used for the minor must be taken at SU. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

1. Complete the following core courses:

	Credits
ENGL 304 Business and Professional Writing	3
ENGL 305 Technical Writing and Editing	3
ENGL 306 Writing for the Disciplines	3
ENGL 308 Composition III	3

2. Choose one elective from among the following:

	Credits
ENGL 302 Internship	3
ENGL 467 History and Theory of Rhetoric	3
ENGL 490 Topic in English: Writing Instruction	3

Chemistry

For more information see the Chemistry Department.

A chemistry minor is available for students in other majors seeking official recognition for courses taken in chemistry. At least 15 hours of this work must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Specific requirements for the minor are as follows:

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
CHEM 121 General Chemistry I	4
CHEM 122 General Chemistry II	4
CHEM 221 Organic Chemistry I	4
CHEM 222 Organic Chemistry II	4

2. Choose at least three credit hours in chemistry from the 300 or 400 level.

Clinical Biochemistry

For more information see the Clinical Laboratory Science/Medical Technology Program in the Health Sciences Department.

Students must complete 22 hours with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements. At least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab	1
MDTC 201 Medical Physiology *	4
MDTC 300 Principles of Clinical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 341 Clinical Biochemistry I	5
MDTC 441 Clinical Biochemistry II	4
*Note: BIOL 215 and 216 (Anatomy and Physiology I and II) may be substituted for MDTC 201.	

Clinical Hematology

For more information see the Clinical Laboratory Science/Medical Technology Program in the Health Sciences Department.

Students must complete 20 hours with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements. At least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab	1
MDTC 201 Medical Physiology *	4
MDTC 300 Principles of Clinical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 301 Hematology I	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 401 Hematology II	3
*Note: BIOL 215 and 216 (Anatomy and Physiology I and II) may be substituted for MDTC 201.	

Clinical Microbiology

For more information see the Clinical Laboratory Science/Medical Technology Program in the Health Sciences Department.

Students must complete 21 hours with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements. At least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab.....	1
MDTC 201 Medical Physiology *	4
MDTC 300 Principles of Clinical Laboratory Science.....	4
MDTC 311 Clinical Microbiology I.....	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 411 Clinical Microbiology II	4

*Note: BIOL 215 and 216 (Anatomy and Physiology I and II) may be substituted for MDTC 201.

Communication Arts

For more information see the Communication and Theatre Arts Department.

Students must complete a minimum 18 hours with grades of C or better. Students must receive a grade of C or better in all prerequisite courses before progressing to an advanced course. At least 15 hours must be credits not applied toward General Education requirements and at least nine hours must be credits earned at SU. The requirements are as follows:

1. Complete six credit hours of core courses:

	Credits
CMAT 100 Fundamentals of Communication.....	3
CMAT 200 Theories of Communication	3

2. Complete 12 additional communication arts credit hours, six of which must be 300/400 level. Students are encouraged to choose courses in a communication arts track in consultation with the department minor advisor.

Comparative Literature

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

The minor in comparative literature consists of 18 hours of coursework, nine of which must be taken at SU. At least 15 hours of the work must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and all courses must be completed with a grade of C or better. Additional information is available from the Department of Modern Languages.

1. Complete the following prerequisite:

	Credits
ENGL 102 Composition II.....	3

2. Select six credit hours from the following list of courses:

	Credits
ENGL 363 World Literature I	3
ENGL 364 World Literature II.....	3
ENGL 366 World Mythology.....	3

3. Select nine credit hours from the following list of courses, with at least three hours in French literature and three hours in Spanish literature:

	Credits
FREN 305 Short Fiction in France in Translation.....	3
FREN 350 The Rise and Fall of Sensuality from the Middle Ages to 1700	3
FREN 351 French Literature of Protest in Translation (1700-1970)	3

GERM 350 German Short Story	3
SPAN 330 Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation	3

Computer Science

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in computer science requires completion of the following courses with grades of C or better: COSC 120, 220, 250 and two upper-level COSC electives (other than COSC 380, 390 or 495). One INFO, MATH or PHYS course, which may count toward the computer science major, may be substituted for one of these electives. At least 15 credit hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine credit hours must be earned at Salisbury University.

Conflict Analysis and Dispute Resolution

For more information see the Sociology Department.

This minor is an interdisciplinary program housed in the Sociology Department. The minor involves the completion of 21 credit hours, at least 15 credit hours must be coursework that was not used to satisfy General Education Requirements, at least nine credit hours must be completed at SU and all courses applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better. Students enrolled in the program will complete a minimum of nine credit hours of CADR courses. Individual directed-study courses from various majors may be utilized with the approval of the minor advisor. For more information, contact the Department of Sociology.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
CADR 100 Foundation of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	3
CADR 201 Conflict Resolution Processes	3

2. Select two other CADR courses (one of which must be a 300- or 400-level course):

	Credit
CADR 225/	
SOCI 225 Sociology of Violence and Non-Violence	3
CADR 300 Theories of Conflict and Conflict Resolution	3
CADR 301 International Conflict and Conflict Resolution	3
CADR 302 Cross Cultural Conflict	3
CADR 400 Practicum and Internship	3
CADR 401 Dispute Systems Design	3
CADR 403 Resolving Environmental Conflict.....	3
CADR 404 Negotiation and Conflict Management in Business	3

3. Select nine credit hours of electives:

	Credits
CADR 225/	
SOCI 225 Sociology of Conflict and Non-Violence	3
CMAT 300 Intercultural Communications.....	3
CMAT 307 Interpersonal Conflict	3
CMAT 310 Small Group Discussion	3
CMAT 316 Argument and Debate	3
HIST 225 The Holocaust: Extermination of the European Jews.....	3
HIST 308 Sectional Conflict and Civil War	3
HIST 376 Violence and Non-Violence in America	3
HIST 389 Environmental History	3
PHIL 301 Violence and Nonviolence	3
POSC 213 War and Peace.....	3
POSC 370 Democracy	3
POSC 409 Causes of War	3
POSC 450 Civil Rights and Liberties	3
SOCI 201 Social Problems	3
SOCI 319 Social Change and Social Planning.....	3
SOCI 320 Social Movements	3
SOCI 390 Sociology of the Environment.....	3

Creative Arts

For more information contact the creative arts minor coordinator in the Education Department.

The Minor in Creative Arts is an interdisciplinary program of study that will provide students the opportunity to develop an experiential and conceptual foundation in dance, music, theatre and the visual arts. The minor requires the completion of 21 hours; 15 hours must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine credits must be completed at SU. In addition to the required introductory course, students must select an additional 18 hours. There must be at least three hours from each of the four disciplines. Education majors have the option of using ELED 317, Creative Arts, toward the 21 credit total for the minor. All courses must be completed with grades of C or better.

1. Complete the following core course:

	Credits
IDIS 285 Introduction to the Creative Arts.....	3

2. Select 18 credits with at least three credits from each of the following clusters of courses:

► Art

	Credits
ART 104 Art Appreciation	3
ART 120 Two-Dimensional Design	3
ART 130 Drawing I	3
ART 201 Introduction to Art History	3
ART 215 Ceramics I	3
ART 220 Principles of Color	3
ART 229 Photography I	3

► Dance

	Credits
DANC 106 Dance Company (by audition)	1
May be repeated for eight hours with five hours applied to the minor	
DANC 162 Creative Modern Dance I	3
DANC 202 Dance Appreciation	3
DANC 260 Introduction to Dance/Movement	1

► Music

	Credits
MUSA 100, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107 (ensembles)	1-3
MUSA 108, 205, 206, 209, 210 (group voice/ instrumental instruction)	1-3
MUSC 112 Creativity and Electronic/Acoustic Music	3
MUSC 114 Music Appreciation	3
MUSC 201 Introduction to Music Theory	3
MUSA 390 Directed Independent Study (private lessons)	1-3

► Theatre

	Credits
THEA 120 Introduction to Theatre	3
THEA 122 Performing	3
THEA 224 Acting	3
THEA 320 Environmental Themes in Theatre	3
THEA 325 Oral Interpretation.....	3
THEA 327 Readers' Theatre	3
THEA 453 Creative Dramatics.....	3
THEA 456 Techniques of Children's Theatre.....	3

* ART 375 is available only for elementary education majors.
Education students may use ELED 317 as part of their 18 credits.

Dance

For more information see the Communication and Theatre Arts Department.

The dance minor provides an opportunity to experience the discipline and elements of dance as an art form; to understand its historical and cultural aspects; and to develop competencies in dance technique, teaching, production and performance. The completion of 22 credit hours is required, at least 15 credit hours must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine must be earned at the University. Grades of C or better in all courses must be obtained.

1. Complete 14 credits from the following:

	Credits
DANC 106 Dance Company (by audition)	1
May be repeated for nine eight hours, with five hours applied to the minor.	
DANC 162 Creative Modern Dance I	3
or	
DANC 262 Creative Modern Dance II	3
DANC 167 Ballet I.....	3
or	
DANC 267 Ballet II	3
DANC 168 Jazz Dance.....	3
DANC 380 Dance Technique III.....(spring only)	3
May be repeated for nine hours, with nine hours applied to the minor.	

2. Complete following:

	Credits
DANC 202 Dance Appreciation	3
DANC 360 Dance Teaching	2 (fall only)

3. Complete three credits from the following:

	Credits
ART 104 Art Appreciation	3
IDIS 285 Introduction to the Creative Arts.....	3
MUSC 114 Music Appreciation	3
THEA 122 Movement and Performance	3
THEA 223 Makeup for Stage and Television	3

Earth Science

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

This minor consists of the following 18 credit hours, completed with grades of C or better, at least 15 hours of which are credits not applied toward General Education and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at Salisbury University. Geography majors are not eligible to earn a minor in earth science. Instead, they may complete the Earth and Atmospheric Science Track within the geography major. For more information contact the Department of Geography and Geosciences.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
GEOG 104 Earth and Space Science.....	4
or	
GEOG 105 Introduction to Physical Geography	4
GEOG 103 Introduction to Physical Geology	4
GEOG 201 Physical Geography/Weather and Climate	4

2. Complete two of the following courses:

	Credits
GEOG 311 Coastal Processes	3
GEOG 401 Soil, Water and Environment	3
GEOG 410 Meteorology	3
GEOG 411 Geomorphology	3
GEOG 413 Applied Climatology	3
GEOG 405 Environmental Geology	3

Economics

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in economics may minor in economics. The minor consists of 18 credits, 15 of which cannot be used to satisfy General Education requirements. A minimum of nine credits must be taken at Salisbury University. Each course in the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

A minor in economics consists of the following 18 hours of coursework completed with grades of C or better, at least 15 hours of which are credits not applied toward General Education or Perdue School major requirements and at least nine credits earned at SU:

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
ECON 211 *Micro-Economic Principles	3
ECON 212 *Macro-Economic Principles.....	3
ECON 305 Intermediate Macro-Economic Theory	3
or	
ECON 306 Intermediate Micro-Economic Theory.....	3
* business, accounting and information systems majors can count only one of these courses toward the minor; therefore, they must have four, rather than three economics electives	

2. Select three electives (four electives for business administration, finance, marketing, management, accounting or information systems majors) from 300/400-level economics courses.

English

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete 15 credit hours in English beyond those used to fulfill General Education requirements and at least nine credits must be completed at SU. The student must have a grade of C or better in the minor and have a maximum of six hours at the 200 level and a minimum of nine hours at the 300/400 level.

Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English.

English to Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL)

For more information see the English Department.

Students must complete 15 credit hours in English beyond those used to fulfill General Education requirements. At least nine of the 15 credits used for the minor must be taken at SU. A grade of C or better is required in courses for the minor.

1. Complete the following core courses:

	Credits
ENGL 428 ESOL Test and Measurements.....	3
ENGL 430 Principles of Linguistics	3
ENGL 432 Literacy and ESOL Reading.....	3
ENGL 434 Literacy and ESOL Writing	3

2. Complete one of the following courses:

	Credits
ENGL 422 Language and Culture	3
or	
ENGL 438 Bilingualism	3
or	
ENGL 439 Second Language Acquisition	3

Students may not use courses to satisfy requirements in both the minor and major programs of study in English.

Environmental Issues

For more information see the Biology Department.

This minor consists of 18 credits. At least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Please the number of courses required from each of the first four groups. Many of the courses approved for use within the minor have prerequisites. Special topics courses which are applicable to the minor may sometimes be offered through a variety of disciplines. The internship is optional, but highly recommended. Interested students should begin planning for the internship early by discussing it with their major advisor. For more information and for specific course approvals, contact the minor coordinator located in the Department of Biology.

I. Natural Process and the Environment

(select at least two courses)

	Credits
BIOL 105 Biology and Society: The Environment	3
BIOL 310 Ecology	4
CHEM 109 Energy and the Environment	4
ENVH 110 Introduction to Environmental Science.....	3
ENVH 210 Introduction to Environmental Health	3
ENVR 102 Earth Literacy	3
GEOG 401 Soil, Water and the Environment	3
MATH 144 Environmental Mathematics	3

II. Nature in a Cultural and Historical Context

(select at least one course)

	Credits
ENGL 347 The Wilderness in Literature	3
ENGL 348 Nature in Literature.....	3
ENGL 384 Native American Literature	3
HIST 386 Wilderness and U.S. Culture, 1492-Present	3
HIST 389 U.S. Environmental History	3
PHIL 306 Animals and Ethics.....	3
PHIL 318 Environmental Responsibility	3

III. Public Policy and Environmental Values

(select at least one course)

	Credits
CADR 403 Resolving Environmental Conflicts.....	3
CMAT 444 Environmental Communication.....	3
ECON 415 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics	3
GEOG 402 Environmental Planning	3
GEOG 403 Environmental Hazards	3
POSC 260 Politics of the Chesapeake Bay	3
POSC 360 Environmental Policy	3
POSC 460 Environmental Law.....	3
PSYC 409 Environmental Psychology	3
SOCI 390 Sociology of the Environment.....	3

IV. Internship/Field Experience

(optional, a maximum of six credits will be accepted toward the minor from this category)

	Credits
BIOL 399 International Field Studies: Environmental Issues in Ecuador (or other approved* travel course)	3
ENVR 480 Internship in Environmental Studies.....	3
(or other approved* internship course)	
IDIS 280 Service Learning (in an approved topic)	1
PHEC 369 Outdoor Adventure Skills	3

V. Interdisciplinary Studies (optional)

	Credits
IDIS 260 Environmental Perspectives	3
(or other approved* interdisciplinary course)	

* Approval should be requested from the coordinator of the minor prior to the beginning of the course.

Environmental/Land-Use Planning

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

This interdisciplinary minor provides an opportunity for students interested in environmental issues and problems to complement their major, further strengthen and diversify their undergraduate education, and enhance the range of career opportunities available upon graduation. While interdisciplinary in nature, this minor specifically emphasizes the application of scientific procedures and technological skills to solve environmental land-use problems.

Salisbury University requires that at least 15 hours of work applied toward a minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. In addition, a grade of C or better is required in all courses applicable to the minor. Geography and geosciences majors cannot receive credit for an interdisciplinary minor in environmental/land-use planning. Instead, they may complete the Environmental/Land-Use Planning Track within the geography and geosciences major. For more information contact the Department of Geography and Geosciences.

Successful completion of the interdisciplinary minor requires the following:

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
GEOG 308 Principles of Planning	3

2. Complete at least two courses from the following:

	Credits
GEOG 328 Applied Planning.....	3
GEOG 402 Environmental Planning	3
GEOG 403 Environmental Hazards	3
GEOG 404 Rural Settlement and Land Use.....	3
GEOG 406 Regional Planning	3
GEOG 408 Urban Planning.....	3

3. Complete at least one course from the following:

	Credits
GEOG 401 Soil, Water and the Environment	3
GEOL 405 Environmental Geology	3

4. Complete at least two courses from the following:

	Credits
BIOL 310 Ecology.....	4
ECON 415 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics	3
ENVH 430 Ground and Surface Water Quality	4
HIST 389 U.S. Environmental History	3
POSC 360 Environmental Policy	3

Ethnic and Intercultural Studies

For more information see the Sociology Department.

The minor in ethnic and intercultural studies offers students the opportunity to study other cultures and social groups in a variety of ways. The minor consists of 18 credits of course work, six credits selected from the required core group and an additional 12 credits selected from any one of the three tracks (United States minorities, cultural area studies and intercultural studies) or from all courses listed for a more general minor. No more than six credits from any one department may be used to complete the minor.

The University requires that at least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with grades of C or better. Additional information is available from the Department of Sociology.

1. Complete six hours from the following core requirements, select one course from each group:

	Credits
Group 1:	
CMAT 300 Intercultural Communication.....	3
ENGL 433 Language and Culture	3
PHIL 209 Philosophy and Culture	3
PSYC 410 Multi-cultural Issues in Psychology	3

Group 2:	
HIST 387 Racism and Discrimination.....	3
HIST 440 Minority Groups in United States History	3
SOCI 250 Race Relations in Global Perspective	3
SOCI 331 Racial and Cultural Minorities.....	3

2. Complete 12 credits from the tracks listed below. Select 12 credits from one track or select 12 credits from all courses listed for a more general minor. Courses selected to complete the core may not be used to complete the track requirements. However, courses not selected to complete the core requirements may be used to complete the track requirements. No more than six credits from one department may be used to complete the minor. Special topics courses that address the goals of the minor may be eligible for minor credit with approval by the minor coordinator.

► United States Minorities

	Credits
ANTH 355 North American Indian	3
ENGL 338 Gay and Lesbian Literary Studies	3
ENGL 383 African-American Literature	3
ENGL 384 Native American Literature	3
ENGL 385 Ethnic Literature in America	3
HIST 440* Minority Groups in United States History	3
HIST 444 African-American History to 1865.....	3
HIST 445 African-American History from 1865	3
HIST 446 Readings in African-American History	3
MUSC 111 The Development of Popular Music in American Culture	3
PHIL 320 African-American Philosophy	3
POSC 450 Civil Rights and Liberties	3
SOCI 320 Social Movements	3
SOCI 331* Racial and Cultural Minorities.....	3

* if not taken to fulfill core requirement

► Cultural Areas Studies

	Credits
ENGL 365 Literature of the Third World.....	3
FREN 316 French Culture and Civilization I	3
FREN 317 French Culture and Civilization II	3
FREN 322 French for Business	3
FREN 350 Rise and Fall of Sensuality from Middle Ages to 1700	3
FREN 351 French Literature of Protest in Translation (1700-1970)	3
GEOG 310 Regional Geography of Europe	3
GERM 350 German Short Story	3
HIST 332 National History of Mexico	3
HIST 334 Latin American Institutions	3
HIST 340 History of Africa to 1870	3
HIST 341 History of Africa: 1870 to Present.....	3
HIST 342 History of India to 1857	3
HIST 343 History of India: 1857 to Present	3
HIST 350 The Middle East to 1800	3
HIST 355 The Middle East Since 1800	3
HIST 362 Chinese Civilization	3
HIST 460 History of China Since 1800.....	3
MDFL 241 French Peoples	3
MDFL 245 German Peoples.....	3
MDFL 246 Russian Peoples.....	3
MDFL 248 Studies in Contemporary Cultures	3
PHIL 312 Eastern Philosophies	3
POSC 213 War and Peace in the Middle East.....	3
POSC 310 Comparative European Government	3
POSC 311 Comparative Government of Developing Nations	3
POSC 313 Comparative Politics of the Middle East.....	3
POSC 417 Russia and the Soviet Union	3
SPAN 315 Elements of Spanish Culture	3
SPAN 316 Latin American Culture and Civilization	3

SPAN 322	Spanish for Business	3
SPAN 330	Topics in Hispanic Literature in Translation	3
SPAN 335	Survey of Spanish Literature	3
SPAN 336	Survey of Latin American Literature	3
SPAN 403	Hispanic Culture Through Literature	3
SPAN 410	Topics in Hispanic Literature	3

► **Intercultural and Comparative Cultural Studies**

	Credits	
ANTH 212	Cultural Anthropology	3
ANTH 215	Primitive Religion	3
ANTH 450	Comparative Cultures	3
CMAT 300*	Intercultural Communication	3
ENGL 366	World Mythology	3
ENGL 367	Folklore and Folklife	3
ENGL 433*	Language and Culture	3
ENGL 438	Bilingualism	3
GEOG 101	World Geography	3
GEOG 102	World Geography: Africa and the Americas	3
GEOG 202	Cultural Geography	3
HIST 210	World Religions	3
HIST 225	Holocaust: The Extermination of the European Jews	3
HIST 327	The Habsburg Empire, 1740-1918	3
HIST 387*	Racism and Discrimination	3
IDIS 250	Comparative Religions	3
MUSC 409	Introduction to Ethnomusicology	3
PHIL 209*	Philosophy of Culture	3
PHIL 325	Philosophy of Religion	3
POSC 313	Comparative Politics in the Middle East	3
PSYC 410*	Multicultural Issues in Psychology	3
SOCI 250	Race Relations in Global Perspective	3
SOCI 318	Sociology of Religion	3

* if not taken to fulfill core requirement

Eligibility of topics courses, studies courses or language courses not listed above will be determined through review of syllabi by the minor coordinator at the request of students and/or faculty.

Exercise Science

For more information see the Health, Physical Education and Human Performance Department.

The minor in exercise science consists of a minimum of 20 credit hours. Students must complete each course with a grade of C or better. The University requires that at least 15 of the hours are not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine of these hours must be earned at the University. Exercise science and physical education majors with the exercise science track are not eligible to earn a minor in exercise science. Required courses include:

	Credits	
EXSC 462	Exercise Physiology, Aging and Special Populations	3
EXSC 481	Stress Testing and Exercise Prescription	3
HLTH 410	Stress and Stress Management	3
HLTH 317	Nutrition, Health and Human Performance	3
PHEC 332	Exercise Physiology	4
PHEC 333	Kinesiology	4

Finance

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

A minimum of nine credits must be taken at Salisbury University. Each course in the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

The finance minor provides general exposure to finance and is intended to help prepare nonfinancial majors for employment in a variety of fields that require financial sophistication. Examples include corporate accounting, consulting, real estate, marketing of insurance and financial products. The finance minor requires 21-24 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other Perdue School requirements. The finance minor requires the following course of study.

1. Required courses:

	Credits	
MATH 155	Modern Statistics	3
ACCT 201	Principles of Accounting I	3
ECON 211	Micro-Economics Principles	3
and		
ECON 212	Macro-Economics Principles	3
or		
ECON 150	Principles of Economics	3
FINA 311	Financial Management	3
FINA 441	Investments I	3

2. Two courses from the following:

	Credits	
FINA 312	Risk Management and Insurance	3
FINA 440	Corporate Finance	3
FINA 442	Investments II	3
FINA 443	Essentials of Real Estate	3
FINA 445	Financial Institutions and Markets	3
FINA 446	Retirement Planning	3
FINA 447	International Financial Management	3
FINA 448	Estate Planning	3
FINA 449	Practicum in Portfolio Management	3

The finance minor is open to any nonfinancial major at SU. Finance minors must register with the director of academic services in the Perdue School.

French

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in French consist of the following:

1. Complete 18 credit hours from the following courses:

	Credits	
FREN 201	Intermediate French I	3
FREN 202	Intermediate French II	3
FREN 310	Intermediate Composition	3
FREN 312	Intermediate Conversation	3
or		
FREN 303	Reading Skills	3
FREN 316	French Civilization I	3
or		
FREN 317	French Civilization II	3
FREN 325	French Culture through Literature	3
or		
FREN 350	The Rise and Fall of Sensuality	3
or		
FREN 351	Literature of Protest	3

2. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
3. At least 15 credit hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements.
4. A maximum of nine credit hours of transfer or placement credit may be applied toward the minor.

Gender Studies

For more information see the History Department.

This minor consists of the following 18 credits, with distribution requirements directing students into courses from a minimum of four departments, with no more than six credits in one department. At least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Contact the Department of History for additional information.

1. Select one course from each of the areas A-C, comprising the nine-credit core:

A. Theoretical Perspectives

	Credits
ENGL 461 Feminist Literature and Theory	3
IDIS 213 Introduction to Gender Studies.....	3
or	
HIST 213 Introduction to Gender Studies.....	3
PHIL 316 Philosophy and Feminism	3

B. Historical and Cultural Perspectives

	Credits
HIST 377 Women in Early American History	3
HIST 378 Women in Modern America	3
SOCI 363 Women in Development	3

C. Social and Interpersonal Perspectives

	Credits
PSYC 334 Psychology of Women	3
PSYC 336 Psychology of Men	3
SOCI 314 Sociology of Gender.....	3

2. Satisfy six additional credits from the list below or from the core. One of the courses may be Independent Study in the students' major disciplines. At least one of the two courses must come from a department in which minor courses have not yet been taken.

	Credits
ART 335 Women in Art	3
CMAT 304 Communication, Gender and Culture.....	3
ENGL 300 Studies in English (approved topics)	3
ENGL 338 Gay and Lesbian Literary Studies	3
ENGL 342 Women in Literature	3
ENGL 386 American Women Writers of Color.....	3
ENGL 401 Studies in Film (approved topics)	3
HIST 375 Topics in American Studies (approved topics)	3
PHIL 310 Philosophical Topics (approved topics)	3
POSC 204 Topics in Political Science (approved topics)	3
PSYC 325 Psychology of Sexuality	3
SOCI 301 Studies in Sociology	3

3. Complete the following interdisciplinary capstone course:

	Credits
IDIS 485 Gender Studies Capstone Seminar (spring semester)	3

Geographic Information Science

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

The interdisciplinary minor in geographic information science requires the completion of at least 21 credit hours, of which 15 are not counted for General Education and at least 12 hours are earned at Salisbury University. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with a C or better. Geography majors are not eligible to earn a minor in geographic information science. Instead they may complete the Geographic Information Science Track within the geography and geoscience major. For more information contact the Department of Geography and Geosciences.

1. Complete the following 12 credit hours of coursework:

	Credits
COSC 118 Introductory Scientific Programming with Visual Basic.....	4
or	
COSC 120 Computer Programming	4
GEOG 319 Geographic Information Science	4
GEOG 419 Advanced Geographic Information Science.....	4

2. Complete six credit hours from the following courses:

	Credits
GEOG 200 Applications in Geographic Information Systems.....	3
GEOG 320 Cartographic Visualization	3
GEOG 321 Remote Sensing of the Environment	3
GEOG 335 Computer Cartography	3

3. Complete at least three credit hours from the following courses:

	Credits
ART 227 Computer Graphic Design	3
COSC 220 Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis	4
COSC 482 Computer Graphics	3
INFO 211 Information Systems Concepts for Management	3
INFO 386 Database Management Systems	3

Geography

For more information see the Geography and Geosciences Department.

The minor in geography requires at least 18 hours of geography, of which at least 15 hours are not used to satisfy General Education requirements, at least 12 hours are 200-level or higher, at least six hours are at the 300/400 level and at least nine hours are earned at Salisbury University. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with grades of C or higher.

Students should select courses that complement/supplement their major/interests. Faculty are available for students seeking advice in planning a sequence of courses for the minor.

German

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in German consist of the following:

1. Complete 18 credit hours from the following courses:

	Credits
GERM 201 Intermediate German I	3
GERM 202 Intermediate German II	3
GERM 310 Intermediate Composition.....	3
GERM 312 Intermediate Conversation	3
GERM 350 German Short Stories.....	3
MDFL 246 German Peoples.....	3

2. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
3. At least 15 credit hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements.
4. A maximum of nine credit hours of transfer or placements credit may be applied toward the minor.

Gerontology

For more information see the Sociology Department.

The gerontology minor requires completion of 18 credits, of which 15 credits are not counted as general education and at least nine credits are earned at SU. All courses applicable to the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
BIOL 219 Biology of Human Aging	3
PSYC 322 Psychology of Aging	3
SOCI 361 Aging and Society	3

2. Select a minimum of nine credit hours from among the following:

	Credits
ECON 340 Economics of Social Issues	3
LEIS 305 Leisure and Special Populations	3
PSYC 323 Psychology of Death and Dying.....	3
SOWK 350 Social Work with Older People.....	3
SOWK 405 Field Instruction in Social Work I	5
SOWK 407 Field Instruction in Social Work II	5

Individual directed-study courses from various majors may be utilized with the permission of the coordinator of the gerontology minor. Students are encouraged to organize their elective selections to complement their major academic and/or vocational areas of interest. For detailed information, contact the Sociology Department.

Health

For more information see the Health, Physical Education and Human Performance Department.

The health minor requires the completion of at least 18 credits with grades of C or better. At least 15 credits applied toward the minor must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine hours must be credits earned at the University. Health education majors are not eligible to earn a minor in health.

1. Complete the following courses:

	Credits
HLTH 101 Basic Health	3
HLTH 225 Health Behavior	3
HLTH 350 Assessment and Evaluation of Health Programs.....	3
HLTH 435 Organization and Administration of Health and Fitness Programs.....	3

2. Select at least six credit hours from the following:

	Credits
HLTH 317 Nutrition, Health and Human Performance	3
HLTH 410 Stress and Stress Management.....	3
HLTH 411 Human Sexuality Education	3
HLTH 490 Special Topics in Health	3

History

For more information see the History Department.

The history minor allows students in other fields to gain a broad base in the humanities and social sciences and thus enhance their ability to reach higher levels of achievement in their own professional specialization. Additional information about this minor is available in the department.

The requirements include the following:

1. Complete 15 credit hours of history beyond the courses used to fulfill General Education requirements, including:

	Credits
HIST 201 History of the U.S. I	3
HIST 202 History of the U.S. II	3

2. Satisfy six hours at the upper (300/400) level.
3. Earn grades of C or better in all courses taken for the minor.
4. Complete nine credits of the minor at SU.

Information Systems

For more information see the Perdue School advising services coordinator.

The information systems minor is designed to be a desirable complement to a myriad of other majors and to provide students with an opportunity to differentiate themselves in the employment marketplace. The information systems minor is open to any student at SU, except information systems majors. The minor requires 18 credit hours, any of which may be used to fulfill other degree requirements. The information systems minor requires the following course of study.

1. Required courses include:

	Credits
INFO 211 Information Systems Concepts for Management.....	3
INFO 301 Business Applications Development	3
INFO 385 Data Communications and Networking	3

INFO 386 Database Management Systems	3
INFO XXX Any 300-/400-level INFO Course	3

2. Complete one course from the following:

	Credits
ACCT 420 Accounting Information Systems	3
COSC 120 Computer Programming	4
FINA 311 Financial Management	3
GEOG 319 Geographic Information Systems	4
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management.....	3
INFO XXX Any 300-/400-level INFO Course	3

All courses must be completed with a C or better, and none may be credit only. At least nine credits must be earned at Salisbury University. Course substitutions are not allowed. Students must declare the information systems minor with the director of academic services in the Perdue School.

Interdisciplinary Science

For more information see the Henson School advising services coordinator.

Students complete a core of interdisciplinary science courses taught jointly by faculty from throughout the Henson School of Science and select two additional courses of their choice as described below. At least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Additional information is available from the Henson School advising services coordinator.

1. Complete the following core courses:

	Credits
MATH 115 Introduction to Math Modeling	3
SCIE 110 Integrated Science I	4
SCIE 210 Integrated Science II	4
SCIE 310 Integrated Science III	4

2. Complete a two-semester sequence of courses from among the following: BIOL 210 and either BIOL 211 or BIOL 212 or BIOL 213; CHEM 121 or CHEM 122; GEOG 105 and either GEOL 103 or GEOG 201; PHYS 121 or PHYS 123.

International Studies

For more information see the Political Science Department.

This minor, which consists of the following 24 credit hours, requires that students have knowledge of a language and culture different from that of the United States. At least 15 hours taken to complete the minor must be from courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, at least nine hours must be taken at SU. At least 12 hours taken to complete the minor must be from courses not used to satisfy major requirements. Grades of C or better are required for all courses in the major.

1. Complete the following 12-credit core:

	Credits
POSC 210 Introduction to International Relations	3
ECON 150 Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 212 Macro-Economic Principles	3
GEOG 101 World Geography: Europe and Asia.....	3
or	
GEOG 102 World Geography: Africa and Americas	3
SOCI 225 Race Relations in Global Perspective	3
or	
PHIL 209 Philosophy and Culture	3

- Select 12 credit hours from among the courses not chosen above and from any of the courses that can be used to satisfy the international studies major. Nine of these credits must be taken at the 300/400 level. No more than six hours can be taken in the same discipline.
- Additionally, students must demonstrate mid-level proficiency in a foreign language by completing a 202-level language course with a grade of C or better or by scoring above 202 level on a placement test.

Marketing Management

For more information see the Perdue School advising coordinator.

Students not majoring in accounting, business administration, finance, management or information systems may minor in marketing management.

This program provides a survey of marketing management education and is excellent preparation for careers in promotion management (advertising and sales), fashion merchandising, retail management, purchasing distribution, public relations, etc., as well as operating a small business. It is *not* recommended as preparation for graduate study in business administration (see business administration minor). At least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. The required courses of the minor are:

	Credits
BUAD 103 *Introduction to Business	3
MKTG 330 Principles of Marketing Management	3
ECON 150 **Principles of Economics	3
or	
ECON 211 **Micro-Economic Principles	3
or	
ECON 212 **Macro-Economic Principles	3

* not open to students concurrently enrolled in, or with academic credit for, any 300/400-level BUAD/ACCT/INFO courses (such students are to substitute ACCT 248: Legal Environment)
 ** ECON 150, 211 or 212 may be used to satisfy General Education IIB requirements

plus any three of the following electives:

	Credits
MGMT 320 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
MKTG 331 Promotion Management	3
MKTG 332 Buyer Behavior	3
MKTG 333 Sales Management	3
MKTG 334 Principles of Retailing	3
MGMT 428 Entrepreneurship	3

Mathematics

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in mathematics consists of at least 18 semester hours of mathematics, of which 15 are not counted for General Education, 12 are numbered 201 or higher, and at least three are at the 300/400 level. Each course in the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better, and at least nine credits must be earned at Salisbury University.

Music

For more information see the Music Department.

Students must complete a minimum of 24 hours of

coursework to complete a minor in music. Of those, 18 hours must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine hours must be credits earned at SU. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. The requirements are as follows:

- Complete six credit hours of core courses:

	Credits
MUSC 201 Introduction to Music Theory	3
or	
MUSC 203 Theory I	3
(determined by Theory Advisory Exam)	
and	
MUSC 114 Music Appreciation	3

- Complete three credit hours of music ensembles (MUSA 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107 or 131).
- Complete 15 additional music credit hours, six of which must be 300/400 level (MUSA or MUSC).

Philosophy

For more information see the Philosophy Department.

The minor in philosophy consists of 18 hours of coursework, nine of which must be at the 300/400 level. All work applied toward the minor must be completed with grades of C or better and at least 15 hours must be credits not applied toward General Education or major requirements. Included in the 18 hours must be three hours of the *introductory-level* offerings and nine hours of *classical core* and *history of philosophy* courses, at least three hours of which must be from *history of philosophy*.

Physics

For more information see the Physics Department.

The physics minor requires the completion of at least 17 credits with grades of C or better. At least 15 credits applied toward the minor must be coursework which is not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine hours must be credits earned at the University.

- Complete the following courses:

	Credits
PHYS 221 Physics I	4
PHYS 223 Physics II	4
PHYS 309 Mathematical Physics	3

- Select at least two 300/400 level physics course.

Political Science

For more information see the Political Science Department.

The minor in political science consists of a minimum of 18 credit hours with minimum grades of C. POSC 101 or 110 is required and at least six of the 18 hours must be upper-division credits. Only three of the 18 credit hours may apply for General Education requirements and at least nine of the credits must be completed at SU.

Interested students should contact the department chairperson.

Psychology

For more information see the Psychology Department.

The minor in psychology consists of a minimum of the following 18 hours (at least 15 hours must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements) and nine

credits must be completed at SU. All courses in the minor must be completed with grades of C or better:

1. Complete the following core course:

	Credits
PSYC 101 General Psychology	3
2. Select 15 or more hours of which nine must be from the 300/400 level.

Religious Studies

For more information see the Philosophy Department.

This minor offers students the opportunity to study the nature of religion from a variety of scholarly perspectives—anthropology, English, history, philosophy and sociology. At least 15 hours of the work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements and at least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University. Grades of C or better are required in all courses applicable to the minor. Students interested in the minor should contact the Philosophy Department, which coordinates the program.

1. Complete the following core course:

	Credits
IDIS 250 Comparative Religions.....	3
2. Select a minimum of 15 credit hours from at least three of the following departments:

	Credits
ANTH 215 Primitive Religions	3
ANTH 300 Studies in Anthropology (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	3
ENGL 300 Studies in English (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	3
ENGL 341 The Bible as Literature	3
ENGL 366 World Mythology	3
ENGL 401 Studies in Film (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes).....	3
HIST 210 Introduction to World Religions	3
HIST 215 Topics in History (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	3
HIST 375 Topics in American Studies (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	3
PHIL 325 Philosophy of Religion	3
PHIL 402 The Problem of God	3
PHIL 310 Studies in Philosophy (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	3
PHIL 323 Buddhist Philosophy.....	3
PHIL 324 Topics in Asian Philosophy (when the topic deals specifically with religious themes)	3
PHIL 326 Philosophy of Reverence	3

Social Studies

For more information see the Education Department.

The social studies minor provides prospective teachers the opportunity to do coursework in a variety of social science disciplines in preparation for applying for the social studies teaching certificate. As certification in social studies is granted by the state, not the University, completion of the minor requirements and the appropriate teacher education courses does not guarantee certification. Contact the Department of Education for further information.

The requirements for the social studies minor consist of 18 semester hours, 15 of which must be beyond the courses used to fulfill the General Education and academic major requirements. All courses in the minor must be completed with a grade of C or better. The courses taken for the minor will be determined by the student's major.

economics: six credits history, six credits human geography, six credits political science

geography: six credits history, six credits economics, six credits political science

history: six credits political science, six credits economics, six credits human geography

political science: six credits history, six credits economics, six credits human geography

elementary education: three credits history, six credits political science, six credits economics, three credits human geography (requires a total of six credits, but may include three in General Education)

Courses may be selected from the following:

	Credits
ECON 211 Micro-Economic Principles	3
ECON 212 Macro-Economic Principles	3
GEOG 100 Introduction to Human Geography	3
GEOG 101 World Regions: Europe and Asia	3
GEOG 102 World Regions: Africa and America	3
GEOG 202 Cultural Geography	3
GEOG 203 Economic Geography	3
GEOG 301 World Regions	3
GEOG 302 Geography of the U.S. and Canada.....	3
HIST 201 History of the U.S.	3
HIST 202 History of the U.S.	3
POSC 101 Introduction to Politics and Government	3
POSC 110 American National Government	3
POSC 202 State and Local Government in the U.S.	3
POSC 210 Introduction to International Relations	3
POSC 311 Comparative Governments of Developing Nations	3

Social studies minor students with a social science major other than history may take the secondary education track courses, including student teaching. These students must meet the same entrance requirements, as well as complete all program requirements, as those admitted to approved programs.

Sociology

For more information see the Sociology Department.

Students must complete a minimum of 18 hours in sociology, at least nine of which must be at the 300/400 level, with grades of C or better in each course. At least 15 hours of work in the minor must be in courses not applied toward General Education requirements and at least nine of the credits must be completed at SU.

Spanish

For more information see the Modern Languages and Intercultural Studies Department.

Requirements for a minor in Spanish consist of the following:

1. Complete at least 18 credit hours in courses taught in the language above the elementary level (101-102), including SPAN 310 (SPAN 330 cannot be used to complete this requirement).
2. Complete one of the civilization courses (SPAN 315 or 316) and one of the survey of literature courses (SPAN 335 or 336).
3. Earn grades of C or better in all courses applicable to the minor.
4. At least 15 hours applied toward the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements.
5. A maximum of nine credit hours of transfer and placement credit may be applied toward the minor.

Statistics

For more information see the Mathematics and Computer Science Department.

The minor in statistics consists of at least 18 credits and requires completion of the following courses with a grade of C or better.

1. An introductory statistics course:

	Credits
MATH 213* Statistical Thinking	3
MATH 214* Statistics Laboratory	1
or	
MATH 155 Modern Statistics with Computer Analysis	3
*Students taking MATH 213 must register for MATH 214 concurrently.	

2. A calculus course:

MATH 201 Calculus I	4
or	
MATH 160 Applied Calculus	3

3. At least four approved courses from the following: MATH 313, MATH 314, MATH 380*, MATH 390* or MATH 495*, MATH 413, MATH 414, MATH 493, or any statistics or research course approved by the chair of the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science.

In addition, at least 15 credit hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education requirements, and at least nine hours must be taken at Salisbury University.

* At most one course from MATH 380, MATH 390 and MATH 495 may be used toward the minor.

Theatre

For more information see the Communication and Theatre Arts Department.

Students must complete a minimum of 21 credits including 6 credits of core courses and 15 credits of electives. Nine credits must be at the upper (300-400) level. All work must be completed with a grade of C or better. At least 15 hours of the minor must consist of courses not used to satisfy General Education Requirements and at least nine hours must be credits earned at the University.

1. Complete the following core:

	Credits
THEA 121 Technical Production	4
THEA 220 History of Theatre	3

2. Choose six credits from the following:

	Credits
THEA 122 Movement and Performance	3
THEA 125 Theatre Practicum	1-2
THEA 201 Elements of Voice and Diction	3
THEA 223 Makeup for Stage and Television	3
THEA 224 Acting	3

3. Choose nine credits from the following:

	Credits
THEA 319 Advanced Theatre History	3
THEA 320 Environmental Themes in Theatre	3
THEA 321 Advanced Technical Production	3
THEA 323 Costume Design	3
THEA 324 Directing	3
THEA 325 Oral Interpretation	3
THEA 326 Actor's Workshop	3
THEA 327 Reader's Theatre	3
THEA 328 Scene Design for Theatre and Television	3
THEA 329 Media Lighting	3
THEA 392 Special Topics in Theatre	3
THEA 424 Playwriting	3

THEA 456 Children's Theatre	3
THEA 490 Theatre Seminar	3
THEA 492 Independent Study	1-3
THEA 495 Internship in Theatre	3

Transfusion Services/Blood Bank

For more information see the Clinical Laboratory Science/Medical Technology Program in the Health Sciences Department.

Students must complete 20 hours with grades of C or better. At least 15 hours of work applied toward the minor must consist of courses which are not used to satisfy General Education requirements. At least nine of these hours must be credits earned at the University.

Complete the following courses:

	Credits
MDTC 101 Safety in the Biological, Chemical and Clinical Lab	1
MDTC 201 Medical Physiology *	4
MDTC 300 Principles of Clinical Laboratory Science	4
MDTC 301 Hematology I	4
MDTC 331 Diagnostic Immunology	4
MDTC 431 Introduction to Transfusion Services	3

*Note: BIOL 215 and 216 (Anatomy and Physiology I and II) may be substituted for MDTC 201.

SU/UMES MINORS

Salisbury University and the University of Maryland Eastern Shore (UMES) have a cooperative agreement through which students earn minors at either institution. Students should consult with the Provost's Office for the names of department chairs who administer these minors:

Agribusiness (18 credits)
 Animal and Poultry Science (18 credits)
 Construction Management (24 credits)
 Construction Management: Technical (24 credits)
 Fashion Merchandising (18 credits)
 Food and Beverage Management (18 credits)
 Hotel Administration (18 credits)
 Plant/Soil Science (18 credits)
 Technology Education Teaching Certificate (36 credits)
 Technology Education with a
 Technical Application for Industry (24 credits)